# love Visitors guide | 2009 Bruges Flanders, Belgium





## Short Table of Contents

Preface >> 3

Ten Irresistible Bruges Classics » 4

Events 2009 >> 8

Walks » 14

Interviews » 44

Know your way around Bruges >> 84

Practical Information >> 118

Street Names » 120

Legend » 123

City Centre Map » 125

City Map » 126

## The Visitors Guide This is how it works!

This brand-new Visitors Guide gives all the information necessary for a successful stay in Bruges. Don't miss the classics served on page 4. A few pages further (page 8) you will find all you want to know about our most important events.

Would you like to set off straight away? Then leaf through to the three themed walks and discover Bruges whilst sauntering along its historic streets and squares. Bruges, Proud World Heritage City (page 14) neatly presents all highlights: an absolute must for first-time visitors. The Bruges: B of Burgundian (page 24) takes you back to Bruges' Golden Age, showing you a northern city with a southern character, whereas Strolling Through Silent Bruges (page 34) goes off the beaten track. A great experience from start to finish.

As if that isn't enough, we present you no fewer than five fascinating interviews (pages 44-83) with a fine selection of Bruges connoisseurs. Whether they be a renowned shock-o-latier, a trendy letter sculptress or a ground-breaking museum curator, they all welcome you to 'their' city with open arms and open mind, and they even give away their favourite addresses!

All practical information – from opening times and admission charges to bike rentals – is carefully compiled at the back of the guide (pages 84-117).

## Table of Contents in Detail

The Visitors Guide –
This is how it works! >> 1
Preface >> 3
Ten Irresistible Bruges Classics! >> 4
Events 2009 >> 8

#### WALKS » 14

Bruges, Proud World Heritage City **» 14**Bruges: B of Burgundian **» 24**Strolling through silent Bruges **» 34** 

#### INTERVIEWS » 44

The Magic of Bruges –
Bruges World Heritage City » 44
Treasures of Charles the Bold –
The Flemish Primitives in Bruges » 52
Bruges: Defiantly Surprising –
Sampling Culture in Bruges » 60
A Shock-o-latier With Taste –
Bruges, Capital of Chocolate » 68
Bruges Is Out of This World –
Beauty Spots in the Vicinity » 76

### KNOW YOUR WAY AROUND BRUGES – SUPER EASY AND HANDY! >> 84

- > Museums >> 86
- > Places of interest >> 94
- > On foot, by boat, horse-drawn carriage, minibus, hot air balloon » 98
- > Out in Bruges >> 100
- > Bike rental points >> 102
- > Guided Bike Trips >> 104
- > Lissewege: one of Flanders' Prettiest Villages >> 106
- > Zeebrugge: imposing international seaport and family beach resort » 108
- > Damme: a Book Town in a Medieval Setting >> 110
- > Battlefields: Flanders and the Great War >> 112
- > Tailor-made for Kids >> 114

Practical Information » 118
Street Names » 120
Legend » 123
City Centre Map » 125
City Map » 126

## Welcome to the World Heritage City of Bruges

Cultural, artistic, cosmopolitan and mysteriously medieval. Bruges is without doubt a city filled to the brim with fascinating stories. The entire historic city centre is a Unesco World Heritage site. Strolling through her network of medieval streets and alleys or sauntering along her picturesque canals and verdant ramparts you cannot but fall hopelessly in love with her elegant mysteriousness. In winter, her winding cobbled streets and canals shrouded in fog take on an even more poetic personality. It's as if the city is waiting for darkness to descend before she's willing to show her fairest face.

Although it is true that Bruges has one foot firmly in the past, it is equally true that she cherishes her future and that she fully invests in her cultural infrastructure and in her modern architecture. It is therefore no surprise that the sixteen city museums house the Flemish Primitives as well as contemporary art. Moreover, a fair number of enthralling cultural events set the city alight throughout the year, from ground-breaking dance productions and fascinating one-man shows to delightful festivals and international exhibitions.

The delights of Bruges' Burgundian life can be sampled in one of the countless cafés and restaurants, from authentic pubs to trendy eating places and famous gourmet restaurants. Indeed, the citizens of Bruges have known for centuries how to eat and drink well. Would you like to spend some more time with us? Why don't you book a room in a cosy Bed&Breakfast or in one of our charm hotels? We hope that this

visitors guide will be your trusty companion in case you lose yourself in one of Bruges' many stories.

We and our fellow townspeople wish you a memorable stay!

Jean-Marie Bogaert, Alderman for Tourism Patrick Moenaert, Burgomaster

## Ten Irresistible **Bruges Classics!**





#### THE FLEMISH PRIMITIVES: WORLD-FAMOUS ART FROM BRUGES

(more information on page 52)

Admire the unique and world-famous collection of pictures by the Flemish Primitives in the very city where they were painted. Or do you prefer ground-breaking contemporary art scene, or perhaps poignant and romantic folklore or majestic town palaces? The Bruges Museums will happily serve all your needs.

2 THE CANALS OF BRUGES: THE CITY'S ARTERIES

> Experience the city by following an age-old tradition. Cruising Bruges' canals - these remarkable city arter

ies - you will discover secret gardens, picturesque bridges and wonderfully beautiful still lives. Although it sounds incredible, Bruges' loveliest places ooze even more charm when you admire them travelling by boat.

3 THE BEGUINAGE AND MINNEWATER: HUSHED BEAUTY

Some places are so beautiful that you will have no choice but to fall silent. The beguinage is such a beauty spot. When you amble through its quiet inner court, its purity will leave you speechless. Therefore take your time and while away along the romantic Minnewater where you will fully enjoy the age-old view.

4 THE CENTURIES-OLD BRUGES SKYLINE: WELCOME CHURCH OF OUR LADY (ONTHAALKERK ONZE-LIEVE-VROUW), BELFRY, SAINT SAVIOUR'S CATHEDRAL

Three spires dominate the Bruges skyline each in their own way. The imposing Belfry has been the proud symbol of Bruges' independence for centuries. The stiff climb up its stairs will be rewarded with an unforgettable panorama. The brick tower of the Church of Our Lady - the highest of its kind in Europe - exemplifies the craftsmanship of Bruges' artisans. The spire of Saint Saviour's Cathedral has recently been completely renovated.



#### 5 BURG AND CITY HALL: MEDIEVAL OPULENCE (more information on page 18)

The Burg is one of the city's handsomest squares. For more than six centuries Bruges has been governed from its 14th-century city hall, one of the oldest and most venerable in the Low Countries. All this time this remarkable historic building has dominated this majestic square. Nowhere else will you be able to experience the city's wealth and affluence so strongly.



#### 6 ALSMHOUSES (GODSHUIZEN): CHARITY FROZEN IN STONE (more information on page 20)

Godshuizen are tiny villages within the city's ramparts. That's how these medieval residential courts are best described. Centuries ago they were built out of mortar and charity. Today their picturesque gardens, whitewashed façades and glorious silence are the city's havens of peace par excellence.

## 7 BRUGES' CITY FESTIVALS: INFECTIOUS AMBIANCE

From the MA Festival's ancient music and the rousing world music sounds of the Bruges Festival to the rocking Cactus Festival, the swinging Klinkers and the impressive film experience of Cinema Novo. Throughout the year the city's festivals guarantee a wonderfully infectious and varied ambiance that's impossible to ignore.

## 8 THE WORLD'S CAPITAL OF CHOCOLATE

#### (more information on page 68)

Forty chocolate boutiques, the chocolate museum Choco-Story, a chocolate trail and a chocolate fair. It goes without saying that Bruges is the world's capital of chocolate. The only way to discover this tasty universe is by eating and sampling chocolate, of course.

#### 9 BRUGES' CULTURAL SHRINES: CULTURE WITH A CAPITAL C (more information on page 100)

Bruges offers the possibility to experience culture under the best possible conditions. What about an opera at the state-of-the-art Concert Hall? Or perhaps a ground-breaking performance at the theatre? It is absolutely no coincidence that this grand building is one of Europe's best preserved city theatres. Whatever you choose, you will be assured of a great time in an exceptional setting.

## 10 LISSEWEGE: ONE OF FLANDERS'PRETTIEST VILLAGES (more information on page 106)

# Barely a handful of bicycle miles from Bruges, the fine polder village of Lissewege welcomes you with open arms. With its charming canal, its renowned barn complex of the Abbey of Ter Doest, its whitewashed polder cottages, its imposing church steeple and its vast flowering meadows, it is no coincidence that Lissewege was elected one of Flanders' prettiest villages.

## Events 2009



There is no better way to fraternize with the citizens of Bruges than to immerse yourself in the infectious ambiance at the countless events that sweep through the whole city.



The monthly magazine events@brugge offers a detailed events calendar. It is available free of charge at the information office at the Concertgebouw and the information office at the railway station.

Exit, the free monthly Dutch-language culture newspaper, is also available at these locations.

#### 1 THE FACE OF LACE, until 1 March 2009

Bruges will be shrouded in lace until March 2009. The city is one big exhibition space where contemporary design objects and monumental installations are in a continuous dialogue with the ancient buildings, canals and streets. A provocative mix of traditions and innovation. www.brugge.be/musea

2 THE EXHIBITION 'CHARLES THE BOLD. THE SPLENDOURS OF BURGUNDY',

27 March - 21 July 2009

The Groeninge Museum opens its doors to the high days of Burgundian court life and culture. Experience the pageantry of the court festivities and of late medieval art, and follow the tragic demise of Charles the Bold.

Masterpieces from the world's most renowned art collections come home to Bruges.

www.kareldestoute.org

#### 3 BEAUFORT 03,

28 March - 4 October 2009

Once again artists from all over the globe descend to the Belgian seaside to exhibit their work. Some mount new creations, others set to work with existing material. This is the third edition of this triennial for contemporary art.

www.beaufort03.be









#### 4 CHOCO-LATÉ,

#### 1 - 4 May 2009

The chocolate festival par excellence will appeal to young and old. For four days chocolate confectioners from across the world demonstrate their skills and serve up their most scrumptious delicacies. This is without any doubt ground-breaking chocolate gastronomy!

#### 5 NOBLE LADIES OF FLANDERS, 15 May – 15 September 2009

Central to this exhibition is the role of the countesses and counts' daughters in the eventful history of Flanders from the 9th to the early 16th century. We see them as

desirable political brides, as preservers of the blood-line and as fiery lovers fighting like lionesses for their offspring.

www.vrouwenvanylaanderen.be

#### 6 THE PROCESSION OF THE HOLY BLOOD, ASCENSION DAY, 21 May 2009

For centuries this popular municipal procession has been depicting arresting and moving scenes from the Old and New Testament. The procession's roots date back to 1291! www.brugge.be

#### 7 ZAND FESTIVITIES (ZANDFEESTEN), 5 July, 2 August, 27 September 2009

Over the years this immense antiques and bygones fair has proven its international appeal. A crowd puller that attracts both the keen collector and the interested daytripper time and again.

www.brugge.be

#### 8 CACTUS FESTIVAL,

#### 10 - 12 July 2009

This open-air music festival is full of charm and atmosphere. It serves up a successful cocktail of rock, reggae, world music and a touch of dance. Infectious rhythms that set alight the whole of the Minnewater Park, its fixed festival location.

www.cactusmusic.be

#### KLINKERS, 24 July – 8 August 2009

This contemporary music festival takes in the whole of Bruges city centre. It offers a varied programme at numerous memorable locations. Its concerts are often free of charge. The summer always swings in Bruges! www.klinkers-brugge.be

#### 10 MaFESTIVAL.

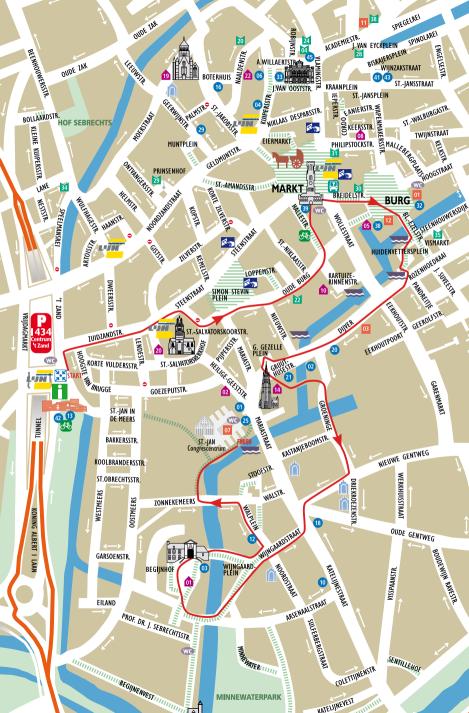
#### 31 July - 8 August 2009

For the 46th time this renowned festival of ancient music brings together the world's most illustrious musicians. Together they sound out the boundaries of historic pieces and go in search of fascinating cross-fertilisation that roll back the centuries.



## Bruges, Proud World Heritage City

Bruges may be rightly proud of her World Heritage status, the city happily embraces the future, too! This walk takes you along world-famous panoramic views, sky-high monuments and centuries-old squares invigorated by contemporary constructions. One foot planted in the Middle Ages, the other one firmly planted in the present. This walk is an absolute must for first-time visitors who would like to explore the very heart of the city straight away. Keep your camera at the ready!





#### From 't Zand to Simon Stevinplein

This walk starts at In&Uit [Concertgebouw], 't Zand

't Zand is dominated by the Concert Hall 13, Bruges' brand-new modern attraction. A clear-cut proof that this World Heritage city isn't afraid of the future. The top floor of this culture temple houses Forum+ 42, where contemporary plastic art and a grandiose panoramic view await you. Don't forget to drop in at In&Uit on the ground floor: here you will find all the necessary tourist information as well as expert advice on all cultural events.

Leave In&Uit behind you, cross the square and turn into Zuidzandstraat, the first street on the right. Saint Saviour's Cathedral looms up ahead on your right after three hundred metres 20.

Bruges' oldest parish church finds itself on its original street level, i.e. lower than the present Zuidzandstraat. The street level gradually rose throughout the Middle Ages as people simply threw their refuse out onto the street where it was then flattened by passing carts and coaches. Inside Saint Saviour's the church tower's wooden rafters can be lit. The cathedral treasury displays a.o. interesting copper memorial plaques, fine examples of gold and silver and paintings by Dirk Bouts, Hugo van der Goes and Pieter Pourhus

Continue past the cathedral and walk down Sint-Salvatorskerkhof immediately on the right. Turn left into Sint-Salvatorskoorstraat. Simon Stevinplein opens up at the end of this street.

This attractive square, lined with cosy café terraces, is named after Simon Stevin, a well-known Flemish-Dutch scientist. His gracious statue naturally takes central stage.

#### Markt and Burg

Continue down Oude Burg, a street in the right-hand corner of the square. Before long you will see the Cloth Halls on your left. These belong to the Belfry. You're allowed to cross the halls' imposing inner court between 8.00 a.m. and 6.00 p.m. during the week, and between 9.00 a.m. to 6.00 p.m. at weekends. The Markt is at the other end of the yard. If the gate is closed, turn back and walk down Hallestraat, which runs parallel to the Halls. Walk II (page 27) comments extensively on Markt.

Return to the Belfry 39 and walk down Breidelstraat, a traffic-free alley on the corner. Continue to Burg.

Along the way on your right you will notice Garre, a narrow alley. This may be the narrowest street in Bruges (try walking here side by side!), it nevertheless boasts a fair number of cosy cafés.

Burg is the most majestic square in the city. So, take your time to admire its grandeur. The star player in this medieval story is the Bruggemuseum-City Hall (1376-1420), one of the oldest city halls in the Netherlands and a gothic example for all its sisters and brothers that were built later, from Louvain to Oudenaarde and Brussels.

#### BURG: AN ARCHITECTURAL SYNOPSIS

Art lovers have already noticed that Burg projects a wonderful cross-section of stunning architectural styles. It is, indeed, a summing-up in one place of all the styles that have caught our imagination throughout the various centuries. From Romanesque (Saint Basil's Church) and Gothic (City Hall) by way of Renaissance (Liberty of Bruges) and Baroque (deanery) to Classicism (mansion of the Liberty of Bruges) and 21st-century architecture (Toyo Ito). There's no need to go and dash all around Bruges to see it all!

Having admired its exterior, enter the impressive Gothic Hall and gaze in admiration at the polychrome floating ribs of the vaulted ceiling. Hiding on the right-hand side of this gothic monument is the Basilica of the Holy Blood 05, a mystical double chapel, below which sits the Romanesque church of Saint Basil (1139-1149). One floor up is a basilica in Gothic revival style where the reliquary of the Holy Blood has been kept since time immemorial. Each year on Ascension Day the reliquary is carried along in the Procession of the Holy Blood, a much-loved event that has been warming the heart of the entire population as early as 1291. Facing the basilica is the gleaming renaissance facade of the erstwhile Civil Registry (1534-1537), adjacent to the Bruggemuseum-Liberty of Bruges 32. Its showpiece is a splendid oak mantelpiece with an alabaster frieze (1529). The old mansion of the Liberty of Bruges (1722-1727) cuts right across the square. It is from here that the country around Bruges was administered. After 1795 a court of justice was installed. It has been the city's administrative centre since 1988. Once upon a time Saint Donatus' Cathedral graced the spot directly in front of the City Hall. The church was destroyed in 1799. Today it is Toyo Ito's furore-making futurist pavilion that grabs the attention. Adjacent to it is the deanery (1655-1666) of the cathedral.

#### Fishy Stories

18

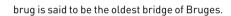
Proceed to Blinde Ezelstraat, the little street to the left of the City Hall. Don't forget to look back to the lovely arch between City Hall and Old Civil Registry. Do you see Solomon? Left of him is the statue of Prosperity, to the right the statue of Peace.

According to legend, Blinde Ezelstraat (Blind Donkey Street) owes its name to... a blind donkey. The house in the left-hand corner hugging the Canal used to house a

mill driven by a donkey. In order to preserve the poor animal from the depressing thought that the only thing it had to do was turn endless rounds, the donkey was put on a blindfold.

A new street name was born.

Look left on the bridge: Mee-





At first fish was sold on one of Markt's corners, but as the townspeople complained about the stench, the fishmongers were forced to move and sell their wares here. In the covered arcade (1821), especially erected for the purpose of selling fish, fresh seafish was sold, a delicacy that only the rich could afford. Today you can still buy your fresh saltwater fish here every morning from Tuesday to Saturday.

#### Retrace your steps and turn left in front of the bridge towards Huidevettersplein.

Whereas the Vismarkt served the rich, Huidevettersplein (Tanners Square) served the poor. No seafish on the menu here, but affordable freshwater fish. The post in the middle of the square used to have a twin brother: in between the two posts hung the scales that the fish were weighed on. The large, striking building dominating the square used to be the guildhall of the tanners. Here they turned cow hides into leather. As this was a rather smelly job, it is no coincidence that the tanners' guildhall adjoined the fish markets. Look out for the statuette adorning the corner of the hall.





#### ALMSHOUSES, THE QUICKEST WAY TO HEAVEN

These 14th-century dwellings were charitable institutions, sometimes set up by the guilds to lodge their elderly members, sometimes set up by widows or well-to-do burghers who wanted to insure their place in heaven. For that purpose, each set where the occupants of the almshouses would be expected to send their prayers of thanks up to heaven. Practically all of the almshouses have been carefully restored and modernized and offer cosy living to today's elderly, whilst their small yet picturesque gardens and whitewashed façades offer welcoming peace and quiet to the present-day visitor. Feel free to enter these premises, but don't forget to respect their

It's no surprise that the little fellow raises his nose.

#### Continue to Rozenhoedkaai. Keep right.

Rozenhoedkaai is the most photographed spot of Bruges! So, take out your camera! This used to be the salt port. In the Middle Ages salt was as expensive as gold: it served to preserve food and to season dishes. A word like salaris, salaire, salary still harks back to medieval times. The word derives from sal, which is Latin for salt. Roman soldiers' wages were paid in salt!

## From Groeninge to Bonifaciusbrug

#### Continue along Dijver.

Many centuries ago all manner of druids gathered on this holy spot to give praise to their gods and spirits. Along this atmospheric stretch of water, you will first find the College of Europe (numbers 9 to 11), 03 an international postgraduate institution that focuses on Europe, and next the Groeninge Museum (number 12) 20, Bruges' most renowned museum. On display are world-famous masterpieces by Jan van Eyck, Hans Memling, Hugo van der Goes, Gerard David and many other Flemish Primitives. The museum also has a valuable collection of Flemish expressionists, neoclassical top notch paintings

from the 18th and 19th centuries and postwar modern art. All in all, the museum shows a complete overview of Belgian and southern Dutch (Flemish) painting from the 15th to the 20th century. The museum entrance is reached through a few pictur-



esque courtyard gardens. Would you like to find out more about the Flemish Primitives? Then leaf through to the interview on page 52 with Till-Holger Borchert, the Groeninge Museum's chief curator.

Keep straight ahead. This is Gruuthusestraat. On the right-hand side is the Gruuthuse Museum.

Would you like to know more about the Bruggemuseum-Gruuthuse 21? Then leaf through to Walk II on page 24!

Continue to Guido Gezelleplein, then bear left in front of the Welcome Church of Our Lady 14 and follow the narrow footpath to pictures que Bonifacius brug.

The crosses that you see all over the place don't belong to graves at all! They are crosses taken down from church steeples during the First World War so as to disorient the enemy pilots. The crosses have never been put up again. Close to Bonifaciusbrug is Bruges' smallest Gothic window. Look up! It was through this window that the lords and ladies of Gruuthuse were able to peer down onto their private jetty. Across the bridge is the charming city garden of Arentshuis 12, an elegant 18th-century abode. The top floor houses work by the versatile British artist Frank Brangwyn (1867-1956). The ground floor is reserved for temporary exhibitions. Rik Poot's remarkable sculpture group in the garden represents the Apocalypse: famine, death, revolution and the plague. A theme that Hans Memling found enticing, too. Go through the garden gate to reach the Groeninge Museum 20, where more work by Memling is displayed.



#### On to the Beguinage!

Leave the garden through the narrow garden gate and keep to the right. Turn right again at the intersection with Nieuwe Gentweg. Notice the Saint Joseph Almshouses [17th century] and the De Meulenaere Almshouses [1613]. Continue down the street.

On the corner of Oude Gentweg and Katelijnestraat is the Diamond Museum 18, Bruges' most glittering musem and the place to be for all lovers of bling. It goes without saying that an inspiring diamond museum simply couldn't be absent in the most romantic city of the western hemisphere!

Turn left into Katelijnestraat, then immediately right into Wijngaardstraat. Cross Wijngaardplein – a stopping place for coachmen – and Minnewater bridge to enter the Beguinage.

The Minnewater used to be the landing stage of the barges or track boats that provided a regular connection between Bruges and Ghent. Today it is one of Bruges' most romantic beauty spots. Equally atmospheric, yet of a totally different nature, is the Beguinage. Although the 'Princely Beguinage Ten Wijngaarde' 11, founded in 1245, is no longer occupied by beguines, but by nuns of the Order of Saint Benedict, you can still form an excellent picture of how daily life looked like in the past. The imposing courtyard garden, the whitewashed housefronts and blessed peace create an atmosphere all of its own. The entrance gate closes without fail each day at 6.30 p.m.

Walk around the Beguinage and leave through the main gate. Turn left after the bridge and left again to reach Walplein.

De Halve Maan 12, a brewery established as early as 1546, is at number 26. This is Bruges' last surviving city brewery. Their speciality is 'Brugse Zot' (Bruges Fool), a spirited top-fermented beer made from malt, hops and special yeast. The name of the beer refers to the nickname of the Bruges townspeople, a name allegedly conferred upon them by Maximilian of Austria. In order to welcome the duke, the citizens paraded past him in a lavish procession of brightly-coloured merrymakers and fools. When a short time later they asked their ruler to finance a new 'zothuis' or madhouse, his answer was as short as it was forceful: 'The only people I have seen here are fools. Bruges is one big madhouse. Close the gates!'

#### A Splendid Finish at Old Saint John's Hospital

Turn left into Zonnekemeers. Once across the water turn right through the large gate into Old Saint John's Hospital.

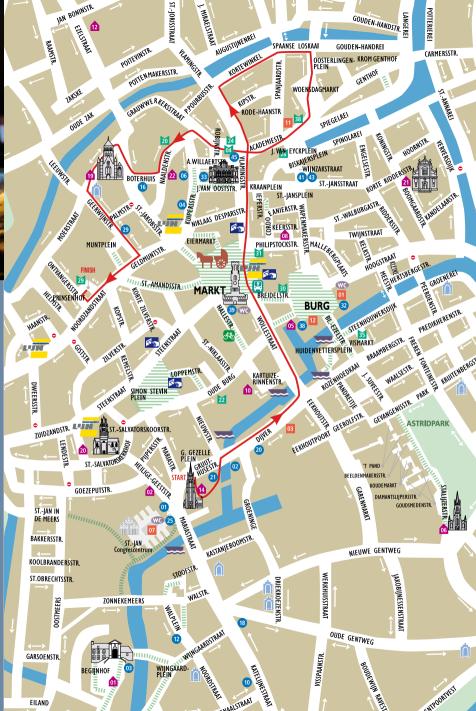
The former Hospital of Saint John (13th-14th century) 25 has a proud eight centuries-long history. The oldest documents even date back to the 12th century! Here nuns and monks took good care of pilgrims, travellers and the sick. And people sometimes chose to die here. Hans Memling used to be one of them. According to a much later legend, he rewarded his benefactors with no fewer than six masterpieces. Turn the corner, enter the building and weave your way through the medieval wards, the incorporated church, the Diksmuide attic and the old dormitory. Don't forget to pay a visit to the adjoining 17th-century pharmacy. The herb garden grows all the ingredients for gruut: lady's mantle, bog myrtle and bay laurel. On the picturesque square that leads to this garden is 'The Arteries of the Convent', a work by the contemporary Italian artist Giuseppe Penone. Or how history feeds the present. The World Heritage City of Bruges couldn't possibly find a better representation of her intentions.





## Bruges: B of Burgundian

When during Bruges' Golden Age Philip the Bold, Duke of Burgundy, married Margaret of Male, the daughter of the last Count of Flanders, the county of Flanders suddenly found itself belonging to Burgundy. As the Burgundian court liked to stay in Bruges, the port city became a magnet for noblemen, merchants and artists. They naturally all wanted to get their share of the city's wealth. Today the Burgundian influence is still strongly felt throughout Bruges. Let's discover a northern city with a southern character.





#### From Guido Gezelleplein to Markt

This square is named after the Flemish priest and poet Guido Gezelle (1830-1899). Take a seat on one of the square's benches and enjoy Gezelle's lovely statue and the side-view of the Welcome Church of Our Lady 14. Its one hundred and twenty-two metres high brick tower is sure proof of the craftsmanship of Bruges' artisans. Take a look inside and admire the rich art collection that includes Michelangelo's world-famous Madonna and Child and the 15th- and 16th- century mausoleums of Mary of Burgundy and Charles the Bold. On your left is the striking residence of the lords of Gruuthuse, now the Bruggemuseum-Gruuthuse 21. The tower and well were status symbols, and evidence of the Gruuthuse family's great wealth. They made their fortune from their exclusive rights on gruut, a herb mixture that, ages before hops, was used to flavour beer. Lodewijk van Gruuthuse not only commanded the army of Charles the Bold, he was also the personal bodyquard to Mary of Burgundy. A cultured man, he owned the Gruuthuse manuscript, a famous medieval codex containing amongst its many texts no fewer than 147 songs. The family's motto was Plus est en vous (There is more in you than you think). It's proudly displayed above the door of their residence

#### Continue along the narrow footpath to the left of the church.

Look up immediately beyond the bend. Do you see the chapel that seems to hold the Bruggemuseum-Gruuthuse and the Welcome Church of Our Lady in a close embrace? As the lords of Gruuthuse were far too grand to mingle with the populace, they had their own private chapel high above the street, where they could follow Mass. This intimate place of worship can still be visited.

#### Retrace your steps, cross attractive Gruuthuseplein and turn right into Dijver.

Number 12 is the Groeninge Museum 20, Bruges' most famous museum. An interview with chief curator Till-Holger Borchert is on page 52. Further along Dijver is one of the locations of the College of Europe, numbers 9-11 03, an international postgraduate institution that focuses on Europe.

#### Carry on down Dijver and turn left into Wollestraat.

Perez de Malvenda is an impressive mansion on the corner of Wollestraat. This 15th-century town house, now a food shop, has been restored from attic to cellar. Just before Markt are the Cloth Hall 39, the Belfry's warehouses and sales outlets. Street side were countless stalls where the townspeople bought herbs for their medicinal powders and potions. Indeed, in Burgundian times Bruges used to import herbs from all over Europe.

#### Markt, Bruges' beating heart

#### Wollestraat leads to Markt.

Markt is dominated by its Belfry 39, for centuries the city's foremost edifice and the perfect look-out in case of war, fire or any other calamity. You can still climb to the top! En route you pass the former medieval treasure-chamber and the forty-seven silvertoned bells of the carillon, altogether twenty-seven tons of bronze melodiousness. Your climb up the Belfry's 366 steps will be rewarded with an unforgettable panoramic view. At the foot of the Belfry are the world's most famous chippies (frietkoten)! The statue of Jan Breydel and Pieter de Coninck graces the middle of the square. These two popular Bruges heroes resisted French oppression and consequently played an important part

#### SWANS ON THE CANALS

After the death of Mary of Burgundy Bruges went through some troubled times. The townspeople, enraged by new taxes Maximilian of Austria, Mary's successor, had imposed upon them, even rose in revolt against their new ruler. As Maximilian was locked up in House Craenenburg on the market square, he helplessly witnessed the torture and eventual beheading of his bailiff and trusted councillor Pieter Lanchals. According to legend, once the duke had regained power, the citizens of Bruges were ordered to keep swans or *long necks* (langhalzen) on the canals for all eternity.



during the Battle of the Spurs in 1302.
Their statue neatly looks out onto the
Gothic revival style Provinciaal Hof [Markt
3] 31. Until the 18th century this used
to be the extremely busy Waterhalle,
a covered warehouse where goods were
loaded and unloaded along the canals

that ran alongside the square. Today the canals are still there, albeit underground. Would you like a break? Then treat yourself to a coach ride and explore the city by horse and carriage for half an hour. Or maybe you prefer a fifty-minutes city tour by minibus? You can continue your walk after your trip.

#### From Markt to Jan van Eyckplein

#### Ignore Markt on your left and continue straight ahead to Vlamingstraat.

In the 15th century this used to be the harbour area's shopping street. A fair number of banks had a branch here, and wine taverns were two a penny. Each of these had a deep cellar where French and Rhenish wines could easily be stacked. In the medieval vaulted cellars of Taverne Curiosa (Vlamingstraat 20), the alcoholic atmosphere of those bygone days can still be inhaled.

Halfway through Vlamingstraat is the elegant Stadsschouwburg 33 on your left. This royal theatre (1869) is one of Europe's best-preserved city theatres. Behind the austere façade in Gothic revival style lies a palatial auditorium and a regal foyer. Papageno, the bird seller from Mozart's opera The Magic Flute, guards the entrance. His score lies scattered nonchalantly on the square opposite.

## Continue along Vlamingstraat and turn right into Kortewinkel just before the canal.

Somewhat hidden from gazing eyes, Kortewinkel boasts a unique 16th-century wooden housefront. It is one of only two left in the city (you will come across the other one further along this walk). Just a few metres on another delicious discovery at number 10. The Jesuit College has a magnificent secretive courtyard garden. Is its door open? Then walk in and enjoy its heavenly peace.





Kortewinkel turns into Spaanse Loskaai, the home port of the Spanish merchants in Burgundian times.

The picturesque bridge on your left is Augustijnenbrug, one of Bruges' oldest specimens, what with its seven hundred summers. The stone seats were originally intended to display the wares of the diligent sellers. The bridge affords an excellent view of the house in the right-hand corner, which connects Spanjaardstraat with Kortewinkel. This used to be not only a monastery but also a haunted house, so say the locals. When an amorous monk was rejected by a nun, the man murdered her and then committed suicide. Ever since they have been haunting that ramshackle building...

Continue along Spaanse Loskaai, go down the first street on your right and proceed to Oosterlingenplein.

During Bruges' Golden Age this was the fixed abode of the so-called *Oosterlingen* or German merchants. Their imposing warehouse took up the entire left side of the square. Today the only remnant is the building to the right of Hotel Bryghia. Their warehouse must have been truly grand!

Beyond Oosterlingenplein is Woensdagmarkt. Hans Memling's statue takes centre stage here. Turn right into Genthof.

Here the second of two authentic medieval wooden housefronts attracts the attention. Notice that each floor juts out a little more than the next one. This building technique, which helped to avoid water damage, was consequently used in various architectural styles.



#### THE CORRECT TIME

A gleaming terrestrial globe proudly sits on top of Boechoute, the house on the corner. This building from 1477 with its original lean-to-roof is now the Meridian 3 tearoom. When the Brussels to Bruges railway line was inaugurated, not all clocks in Belgium were found to keep the same time. The shortcoming was cured by the globe. At noon exactly the sun coincided with its shadow through a hole in the globe. The line that was thus drawn can still be traced today thanks to a string of copper nails.

#### Burgundian Manhattan

Proceed to Jan van Eyckplein.

This was Burgundian Bruges' Manhattan, the place to be! Here ships docked, cargoes were loaded and unloaded, tolls were levied. In this unremitting hustle and bustle a cacophony of languages was heard above the din, the one sounding even louder than the other. What a soundtrack! Each business transaction required a few local sounds too, of course, as there always had to be a Bruges broker present who would naturally pocket his cut. On the corner 16th-century Huis De Roode Steen has been sparkling in all its glory since its restoration in 1877. At numbers 1-2 is the Old Tollhouse (1477) 38, where all tollage was settled. To the left of this monumental building is Pijnderhuisje, Bruges' narrowest dwelling. The house belonged to a pijnder or docker, a name that you can easily derive from its telling façade, that is if you keep your eyes peeled. The hunched pijnders were employed to load and unload sacks and casks.

#### Continue along Academiestraat.

Right on the corner with Jan van

Eyckplein is another remarkable construction, distinguished by its striking tower.

This is Poortersloge 28, a kind of 15th-century private club where prominent burgers of Bruges could mix socially with foreign merchants. Hidden in a niche of this Burgh-

#### THE LITTLE BEAR OF BRUGES

When Baldwin with the Iron Arm, the first Count of Flanders, visited Bruges for the first time, the first creature he saw was a big brown bear. According to legend, all this happened in the 9th century. After a fierce fight the count succeeded in killing the animal. In homage to the courageous beast he proclaimed the bear to be the city's very own symbol. Today the bear in the niche of the Burghers Lodge is festively rigged out during special celebrations.



ers Lodge is the little Bruges Bear, one of the city's most important symbols.

Proceed to Grauwwerkersstraat. The little square connecting Academiestraat with Grauwwerkersstraat has been known as 'Beursplein' since time immemorial.

Here merchants were engaged in high-quality trade. The warehouses of Genoa (later renamed Saaihalle – Dull Hall – and today Frietmuseum) 04, Florence (now De Florentijnen restaurant) and Venice (now De Slegte bookshop) once stood here side by side like brothers. In front of Huis ter Beurze (1276), the central inn run by the Van der Beurze family 24, merchants from all over Europe used to gather to arrange business appointments and conduct exchange transactions. The Dutch word for stock exchange became 'beurs', derived from the name of the house. Many other languages would take over this term and name their stock exchange after the house of the Van der Beurze family of Bruges, such as French (bourse) or Italian (borsa).

#### Turn into Grauwwerkersstraat and stop immediately in your tracks.

The side wall of Huis ter Beurze, and more precisely the part between the two sets of ground-floor windows, bears the signatures of the stonemasons. This way everybody knew which mason cut which stones and which mason remained to be paid. The house next-door to Huis ter Beurze, called the Little Beurze, still sits on its original street level.



#### Turn left into Naaldenstraat.

On your right Hof Bladelin with its attractive tower looms up ahead. In the 15th century treasurer of the Order of the Golden Fleece Pieter Bladelin, portrayed above the gate whilst praying to the Virgin Mary, leased his house to the Florentine banking family of De Medici, who set up one of their branches here. Today the edifice belongs to the Sisters of Our Lady of Seven Sorrows. We highly recommend you to ring at the door between 10.00 a.m. and noon and between 2.00 p.m. and 5.00 p.m. The sisters will allow you to have a peek inside, so that you can admire the magnificent courtyard garden and the city's first renaissance façade, embellished with two stone medallions representing Lorenzo de Medici and his wife Clarissa Orsini.

Somewhat further along, next to another ornamental tower, turn right into Boterhuis, a winding cobbled alley that catapults you back straight into the Middle Ages. Keep right, pass Saint James's Church and turn left into Moerstraat.

The Dukes of Burgundy and the large majority of foreign merchants patronized Saint James's Church 19. Their extravagant gifts have left their glittering mark on the interior

#### Prinsenhof, home base of the Dukes of Burgundy

#### Turn left into Geerwijnstraat and carry on to Muntplein.

Muntplein (Coin Square) belongs to nearby Prinsenhof 29. As you might have guessed, this was where Bruges' mint was situated. Flandria Nostra (Our Flanders), which represents a noblewoman on horseback, was designed by the Belgian sculptor Jules Lagae.

#### PRINSENHOF GOSSIP

- > As Philip the Fair hadn't yet laid eyes on his future wife, he sent Jan van Eyck to Portugal to paint her portrait. This way the duke wanted to make certain he had made the right choice. The duke's ploy worked, because history teaches us that the couple had a happy marriage.
- > Although the popular Mary of Burgundy incurred only a minor fracture due to her fall off her horse, the accident would eventually lead to her death at Prinsenhof. Back in those times there was no cure for inflammation.
- > During the recent hotel renovation no fewer than 568 silver coins, minted between 1755 and 1787, were dug up. After some careful counting and calculations it is assumed that the energetic English nuns entrusted the coins to the soil so as to prevent the advancing French troops from stealing their hard-earned capital.

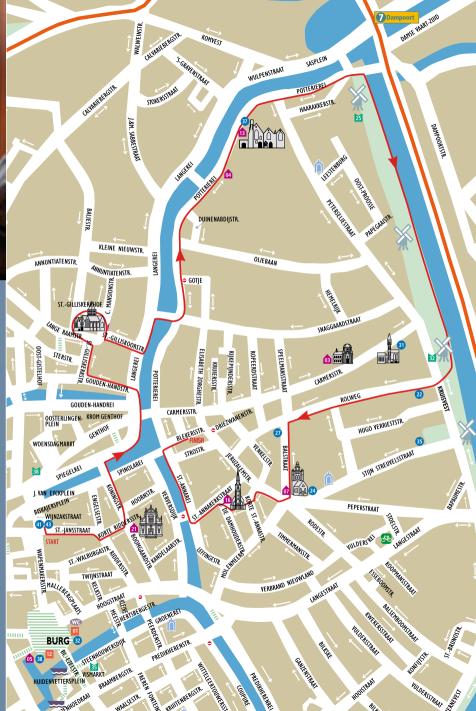
## At the end of Geerwijnstraat turn right into Geldmuntstraat. The walk's finishing point is Prinsenhof

We end the walk on a highlight. Prinsenhof used to be the palace of the counts and dukes. This impressive mansion, originally seven times the size of what you see today, was erected in the 15th century by Philip the Fair to celebrate his (third) marriage to Isabel of Portugal. When Philip the Bold remarried Margaret of York, a swimming pool and a zoological garden were added to the ducal residence. It is no surprise that Prinsenhof not only became the favourite pied-à-terre of the Dukes of Burgundy, but also the nerve centre of their political, economic and cultural ambitions. Both Philip the Fair (d.1467) and Mary of Burgundy (d.1482) breathed their last here. After the death of the popular Mary of Burgundy the palace's fortunes declined, until it eventually ended up in private hands. In the 17th century English nuns converted it into a boarding school for girls of well-to-do parents. After the nuns had gone, the complex changed ownership many times. Today Prinsenhof belongs to the Kempinski hotel chain, which turned it into Bruges' first five-star hotel. Non-residents are allowed to have a look inside.



## Strolling through silent Bruges

Although the parishes of Saint Anne and Saint Giles are known as places of great tranquillity, the fact that they are off the beaten track does not mean that the visitor will be short of adventure. How about a row of nostalgic windmills? Or perhaps some unpretentious working-class neighbourhoods or a couple of exclusive gentlemen's clubs? Will you be able to absorb all these impressions serenely? Don't worry. After the tour we invite you to recover your breath in Bruges' oldest café!











#### From Choco-Story to Gouden-Handstraat

Choco-Story (Wijnzakstraat 2) 41 is the perfect starting point for the longest walk in this visitors guide. The museum of chocolate doesn't only dip you in the yummy history of chocolate and cocoa, it also offers extensive chocolate tasting. If you wish, you can also buy your supplies here. No doubt the chocolate will help you to keep up a brisk pace! Master confectioner Dominique Persoone reveals even more chocolate mysteries on page 68. Fancy some more attractions at the same address? Lumina Domestica 43 contains the world's largest collection of lamps and lights. The museum also houses 6.000 antiques.

Turn left into Sint-Jansstraat, carry on to Korte Ridderstraat and turn left to Sint-Maartensplein.

Saint Walburgha's Church 21 rises up in all its magnificence right in front of you. This baroque edifice (1619-1642) boasts a remarkable marble communion rail and high altar. In summer glorious classical music recitals are offered free to church visitors. At number 4 is the erstwhile Scottish warehouse.

#### Continue down Koningstraat to the bridge.

This bridge, which connects poetic Spinolarei with Spiegelrei, affords a lovely view of Oud Huis Amsterdam on your left. Today this historic town house is an elegant hotel. This area used to be mainly populated by the English and Scots. The English merchants even had their own steegere or stair where their goods were unloaded. The stair is still there, and the street connecting it is appropriately called Engelse

Straat. The dignified white school building across the bridge once was a college of English Jesuits.

#### Saint Giles's, home base of workmen and artists

Cross the bridge, turn right along Spiegelrei and turn into Gouden-Handstraat, the fourth street on your left.

In the 15th century Gouden-Handstraat and the parish of Saint Giles were known as the artists' quarter. Hans Memling may have lived a few straats further down in Sint-Jorisstraat, the fact of the matter is that Jan van Eyck had a studio in Gouden-Handstraat, and that his somewhat lesser known colleagues also used to congregate in this neighbourhood.

#### Turn right into Sint-Gilliskerkstraat.

This street bumps into Saint Giles's Church 17 in the heart of the tranquil quarter of Saint-Giles's. Initially a chapel, this house of God was upgraded to a parish church in 1258. In spite of its interior in Gothic revival style and its superb paintings, the church takes on the appearance of a simple, sturdy village church. Don't be misled. In and around the church countless famous painters were buried, such as Hans Memling (d.1494), in his time the best paid painter, Lanceloot Blondeel (d.1561) and Pieter Pourbus (d.1564). Their graves and the cemetery may have disappeared, but their artist's soul still hovers in the air.

#### BRUGES AND THE SE

For centuries Potterierei ensured the city's wealth. This canal ran to Damme where it was connected to a large lock, called 'Speie', which in turn was connected to the Zwin, a deep sea channel and tidal inlet. While Damme developed into an outport, Bruges grew into Northwestern Europe's greatest business centre of the Middle Ages. The arts flourished, culture thrived, prosperity seemed to be for all eternity. The tide turned when Mary of Burgundy suddenly passed away. The relations between Bruges and the Burgundians turned sour and the Burgundian court left the city. The foreign merchants and their wealth followed in its wake. The Zwin silted up and Bruges lost her privileged commercial position. The city thus fell into a deep winter sleep.





#### Walk around the church and turn into Sint-Gilliskoorstraat.

Although the workmen's dwellings in these streets are rather small, they nevertheless display a bricked up window. As it happened, a tax on windows was levied in 1800. As a consequence, a large number of windows were walled up.



## From Potterierei to the Ramparts

Turn right into Langerei at the end of the street. Cross lovely Snaggaardbrug, the first bridge you get to, and turn left into Potterierei. You will have to follow the canal for some time.

After a fair distance along Potterierei is Bruges' Great Seminary at number 72 of on your right. A unique place with a lush orchard and meadows with cows at pasture. Between 1628 and 1642 a new Cistercian abbey was erected here, which later on would achieve great fame for the wealth and erudition of its occupants. During the French Revolution the abbey was brought under public ownership, and the abbot and monks were chased away. The 17th-century abbey buildings were first used as a military hospital and then as a military depot and a grammar school before they were eventually taken over by the Great Seminary in 1833. Up to the present day the Seminary has been training catholic priests here. Just a few yards further down at number 79 is the Hospitaalmuseum-Our Lady of the Pottery 37. Its history goes back

to the 13th century. Diligent nuns used to treat pilgrims, travellers and the sick here. The Gothic church with its baroque interior and its rich collection of works of art, accumulated by the hospital throughout the centuries, is open to the public. It's a well-hidden gem that's certainly worth a visit!

#### Carry on to the lock and turn right.

This idyllic spot is where the Damse Vaart heads out across the other side of the ring road towards the equally romantic town of Damme. It's hard to believe that this area around the canal was once a scene of great controversy. Up until the Eighty Years' War Bruges was connected to Sluis by way of Damme. Ambitious Napoleon Bonaparte had the link with the tidal inlet of the Zwin, the natural predecessor of the Damse Vaart, dredged by Spanish prisoners of war so as to create a watercourse that would run all the way to Antwerp. His plan then was to develop the port city of Antwerp into a naval base, which would enable him to avoid the English sea blockade. Napoleon's project left Damme cut in twain, even if the wild plans of the Little General were never fully realized. When Belgium became independent in 1830, the new authorities stopped the project, which in the end would go no further than Hoeke, one of Damme's boroughs.



Today the low-traffic bicycle path skirting the canal is a most attractive route linking Bruges with Damme. The trip is highly recommended, as it traverses *le plat pays*, that flat country made famous by Jacques Brel in the moving song of that name. Imagine! In the middle of a unique polder landscape this truly poetic



## THE ARCHERS'GUILD:

Although this used to be one of the poorer areas of the city for a very long time, the A greater contradiction cannot be found! Are you sitting comfortably out of harm's way on the slope of Saint John's House Mill? Then look down on your left. There is Saint George's Guild, a fellowship of crossbow men. Down on your right is Saint Sebastian's Guild with its remarkably elegant tower. This guild goes back more than six centuries, which makes it unique in the world. The society numbers 165 male members exactly and one notable female member: the Queen of England. Ever since the exiled English king Charles II took up residence in Bruges in the 17th century, the city and the British royal family have always been closely associated. Whenever the British royal family is on a state visit to Belgium, so the rumour goes, they first of all pop in at the Archers' Guild.

canal strip, bordered by lofty poplars bended down by eternal westerly winds. On page 76 travel journalist Sophie Allegaert, born and bred in Bruges, takes you along some more beauty spots around her native city.

Turn right and carry on along the verdant Vesten (ramparts), which surround the city like a ring of green.

In the 16th century more than thirty windmills were turning their sails here. Today only four are left. In the 18th century the millers stood by helplessly when bread consumption took a dive and people started to consume more potatoes. Eventually steam machines would take over the millers' tasks. The Bruggemuseum-Mills





Koelewei Mill 25 and Saint John's House Mill 32 are open to visitors. The miller will happily explain the workings of his mill, and he will gladly give a milling demonstration, too. Make sure you climb the slope upon which Saint John's Mill (the third mill) is standing! The hill affords a fantastic panoramic view of the city. This is the perfect spot to brush up on your amassed knowledge of Bruges. And there's more! Down below on your right is Verloren Hoek (Lost Corner), now an authentic working-class district, but back in the 19th century an impoverished neighbourhood with such a bad reputation that even the police didn't dare enter its streets.

#### Silent Bruges

#### Descend down the slope and turn right into Rolweg.

Right on the corner is the Bruggemuseum-Gezelle 22, the birthplace of Guido Gezelle (1830-1899), one of Flanders' most venerable poets. On display are handwritten letters, writing material and a deliciously peaceful garden with an age-old Corsican pine. Gezelle's parents worked here as gardener and caretaker, in exchange for which they and their family received free board and lodgings. Little Guido grew up in these idyllic surroundings. He would eventually return to Bruges many years later and after many a peregrination. Upon his return he became curate of Saint Walburgha's Church. He also took over the running of the English Monastery (Carmersstraat 83-85), where he would die. These were his last words, reportedly: 'I have so loved hearing the birds singing.' Here, in this most verdant part of Bruges, we still know precisely what the priest and poet meant.



#### Turn into Balstraat, the second street on the left.

This picturesque working-man's alley houses the Bruggemuseum-Folklore [27]. The 17th-century row of single-room dwellings, restored and converted into authentic artisans' interiors such as a milliner's, a confectioner's and a small classroom, will take you back to bygone days. The tower of the 15th-century Jerusalem Chapel [17] can easily be spotted from these premises. This exquisite private chapel was commissioned by the Adornes, a prominent Bruges merchant family of Genovese origin. In 1470 Anselm Adornes collected one of his sons (the father had no fewer than sixteen children) in Padova before setting off on a pilgrimage to the Holy Land. Upon his return to Bruges Anselm decided to build an exact copy of the Church of the Holy Sepulchre. The result can be said to be remarkable, indeed!

Next door to the chapel is the Lace Centre [22]. Here the young as well as the more experienced can follow workshops as well as quick courses. The lace centre has its own museum. Until fifty years ago the row of restored almshouses used to be inhabited by lace-makers. If you enter the museum during a lace-making demonstration, then time will seem to have stood still all those years.

#### At the crossroads turn right into Jeruzalemstraat, then left onto Sint-Annaplein.

The tiny square is dominated by the apparently simple church of Saint Anne 16. Her exterior may be austere, her interior on the other hand is one of Bruges' most splendid baroque examples. As this neighbourhood gradually went upmarket, so did the church, naturally!

## With the church behind you turn left into Sint-Annakerkstraat and then right into Sint-Annarei.

At the corner of the confluence of the two waterways one of Bruges' most handsome town houses is proudly showing off its rococo credentials. Sit yourself down on a shady bench and enjoy this exceptional prospect.

## Retrace your steps for just a few yards and turn right into Blekersstraat next to the bridge.

Café Vlissinghe at number 2 is undoubtedly Bruges' oldest café. This has been a tavern since 1515. It is no surprise then that you will find oodles of ambiance here. It is therefore the perfect place to settle down and let the wonderful memories of your walk slowly sink in. A local beer will be your ideal companion. Cheers!



#### > Identikit

Name: Jean-Marie Bogaert
Date of Birth: 6 September 1949
Born and bred in Bruges where he lives
and works as Alderman for Tourism and
for Zeebrugge-Bad

## The Magic of Bruges Bruges World Heritage City

Guido Elias has been a travel journalist for twenty years. He writes for Het Laatste Nieuws, Belgium's daily newspaper with the widest circulation, as well as for the travel magazine Pasar. He is the author of several travel guides.

The whole inner city of Bruges is a Unesco World Heritage site, boasting beautifully preserved buildings each with their own glorious past, countless intimate and romantic corners, wonderful still lives, magnificent museums and worldfamous artists such as Van Eyck, Memling, David and even Michelangelo. Alderman for Tourism Jean-Marie Bogaert correctly argues: 'As soon as our guests arrive in Bruges, reality exceeds their wildest expectations.'

Picturesque, winding streets and alleys, romantic water features, proud palaces, museums displaying valuable collections, whitewashed cottages, majestic squares and innumerable churches: all these gems are the silent witnesses of an awesome past. Bruges is a true treasure-chamber that visitors will want to unlock. No one disputes the fact that Bruges has rightly earned her place on the World Heritage list. Indeed, the entire historic city centre has been a World Heritage site since 2000. It is an honour that very

Bruges amply met all conditions. The glorious collection of Flemish Primitives is the city's unique cultural trump card. Bruges also takes the lead in cherishing, renovating and preserving her impressive historic and architectural heritage. 'The city's financial penury in the 18th and 19th century proved to be a blessing in disguise. As excessive renovation therefore failed to materialize, our unique city street plan has remained intact throughout the centuries. Few cities find themselves in that situation.'

### ``You have to savour Bruges with all your senses.'

few cities has been conferred on. Usually Unesco chooses one monument to be on its prestigious list. That a complete city-scape should be awarded this status is quite exceptional. 'The whole city came through Unesco's rigorous test with flying colours', stresses Alderman for Tourism Jean-Marie Bogaert. Indeed,

That doesn't mean that Bruges is sniffy about modern architecture. What it does mean, however, is that modern constructions have to blend in perfectly with the older buildings and that materials and colours have to harmonize with their surroundings. The Concertgebouw (Concert Hall) is an excellent example:

#### A CITY FOR ALL SEASONS

Although Bruges is beautiful in any season, winter is a particularly attractive time. There are Christmas markets and cultural events aplenty, and great fun can be had on the skating rink in the very heart of the city and at the renowned Ice Sculpture Festival. And when the city is covered in snow, a walk along the Minnewater, the narrow alleys and the canals is an absolute must. Can you think of anything more idyllic and romantic?









its terracotta tiles fit in perfectly with the soft red hues of Bruges' roofs. It goes without saying that Bruges is extremely proud of her Unesco World Heritage status. In future the city will therefore make substantial investments so as to preserve her world heritage standing. 'We owe this to the three or four million people that visit us each year', says the alderman.

## A City in Permanent Renovation

In 2002 Bruges was designated Cultural Capital of Europe. This induced the city to put in a great effort to restore all her monuments in an urgent rush. The fact of the matter was that Bruges wanted to show her fairest face to her visitors as

quickly as possible. What would normally take twenty to thirty years, now only took three. Obviously, much work still needs to be done. After all, restoration costs a lot of money. Yet, the city readily spends large amounts of cash in order to allow her public patrimony to shine in all its glory. Bruges also does her bit to restore private property. Since 1977 the city has placed a yearly subsidy of one million euro at the disposal of her citizens. The money is first and foremost meant to put in functional improvements to buildings and to renew roof constructions. A special financial subsidy can be obtained if statuettes or other works of art adorning a façade or building are to be renovated or repaired. All these efforts see to it that Bruges in her entirety looks so magnificent.

#### Water Deposited Wealth

Water has always played a crucial part in Bruges. It is therefore no surprise that the city is often compared to Venice. Romantic beauty spots such as the Minnewater and the canals are breathtakingly beautiful. These countless canals that connect the city with the nearby sea used to be of extremely great commercial importance during the Middle Ages. Along the tangle of waterways valuable goods such as carpets, furs, oil and diamonds were imported from far and wide. And as Bruges had close ties with countless Hanseatic towns and gained in political prestige after the marriage of Margaret of Male, Countess of Flanders, with Philip the Bold, Duke of Burgundy, the city naturally became the largest transit port in Europe.

#### CANALSIDE BRUGES

No visit is complete without a boat trip on the famous canals of Bruges. Floating down the canals, you will discover the city from a completely different angle. Indeed, some beauty spots are only accessible by water. The boats sail from five different locations. Each trip lasts thirty minutes. The captain of the vessel will give you expert explanation of all places of interest.



#### The Largest Car Port

In spite of Bruges' economic decline after the Middle Ages, water is still playing a prominent part. As a matter of fact, history seems to repeat itself. 'The seaport of Zeebrugge guarantees more than 20.000 jobs. It's been the largest car port in Europe for a few years now. Our present prosperity is a direct result of the success of Zeebrugge', reminds Alderman Bogaert.

#### Flying the Flag of Hospitality

Apart from her world heritage, Bruges' greatest gift to her guests is undoubtedly her unique hospitality. The citizens of

Spontaneity cannot be taught, that's for sure. It is something that's been running through their veins for ages, and it is this naturalness that is precisely the most typical characteristic of the local identity. Bruges' hospitality already attracted a great number of artists during the Middle Ages. They quickly realized the best possible working conditions were at their disposal: wealthy patrons and a serene atmosphere. The rich merchants and prominent politicians also contributed greatly to the spread of their artistic labours across the continent. As a consequence, the Flemish Primitives, being the most gifted and inspired artists of their time, succeeded in spreading Bruges' fame far and wide. That's why these

### 'Kospitality is a typical characteristic of the Bruges identity.'

Bruges are masters at welcoming them; not a surprising feat if you keep in mind that throughout the centuries the townspeople have always kept close ties with people from all corners of the world.

painters are invaluable for the image of the city. 'It goes without saying that we – as citizens of Bruges – are very proud of our city', Alderman Bogaert laughs. 'Quite rightly, too, I believe.'.

## Best of Bruges by alderman Jean-Marie Bogaert

#### MY FAVOURITE SPOT

'Although I love the Concert Hall for its wonderful classical concerts, my favourite place in Bruges is Forum+ on the Concert Hall's seventh floor. There you can savour great contemporary plastic art as well as a fantastic panoramic view. There you are, face to face with the city's three



most famous towers: the Belfry, the Church of Our Lady and Saint Saviour's Cathedral. As the latter is barely a stone's throw away, you can easily distinguish the different building layers. It's architectural geology, no less!'

#### MY RESTAURANTS

Bruges has so many restaurants where I happily lunch or dine. I particularly like **De Diligence** for their excellent and affordable lunch menu, which is always a bowl of soup with a chunk of bread, a main course and a mountain of chips. A visit to the City Theatre is always combined with dinner at **Den Huzaar**. The chef is phenomenal,

2

De Diligence

I prefer **De Gulden Spoor** when I fancy mussels or a salad. I'm a regular customer there. If I want to dine out gastronomically then I head for **Patrick Devos** in Bruges or **De Falstaff** on Zeedijk at Zeebrugge.

and his rabbit recipes are delicious.

#### MY CAFÉS

'Brugs Beertje is a cut above the rest. I have been a happy customer there for twenty-five years now, and they can still surprise me.

Their secret? 300 local ales and beers, served at just the right temperature and in the appropriate glass. The premises are fairly small, yet very cosy. When with friends, I enjoy an ordinary pint at De Reisduif. Vlissinghe is Bruges' oldest café. I have known it well since my schooldays!

What sweet memories! The interior is a peach.

De Halve Maan is my destination for a Brugse Zot, a delicious local beer. De Garre is a beguiling place, too.'



Vlissinghe

#### MY SHOPPING LIST

Ever since my college days **Brugse Boekhandel** has been one of my favourite shops. The shop owners are dedicated professional people, and whenever Bruges plans an event, they're happy to support the initiative. Their shelves are crammed with intereresting titles, including foreign language and tourist publications. **Optiek Hoet** is another fascinating shop. I have been a customer ever since I was prescribed glasses. They sell unique pieces, beautifully designed yet reasonably priced, and service is very friendly and personal. Another jewel is **Geert Pollentier**'s picture frame shop.



Optiek Hoet

He also stores wonderful engravings and prints.
When I need an exquisite fountain pen I toddle down to **De Corte**. And **Jan Deldycke**'s delicatessen makes my mouth water with his diverse selection and original flavours.'

#### MY SECRET TIP

'Hospitaalmuseum-Our Lady of the Pottery is an enchanting spot looking back to a rich past where the care for one's fellow man took up a central position. The history of this magnificent hospital complex dates back to the 13th century. The baroque church itself boasts a valuable collection of works of art such as paintings, sculptures, stained-glass windows, tapestries and an exclusive collection of silverware.'



#### PRACTICAL INFORMATION

## Jean-Marie Bogaert's Addresses

Forum+ [Concertgebouw], 't Zand. Closed Monday. www.museabrugge.be » De Diligence, Hoogstraat 5, tel. +32 (0)50 33 16 60. Closed Wednesday » Den Huzaar, Vlamingstraat 36, tel. +32 (0)50 33 37 97. Closed Wednesday and Thursday, www.geocities.com/denhuzaar » De Gulden Spoor, 't Zand 22, tel. +32 (0)50 34 30 82. Closed Tuesday » De Falstaff, Zeedijk 9, Zeebrugge, tel. +32 (0)50 54 67 62. Closed Tuesday and Wednesday in winter » Patrick Devos. Zilverstraat 41, tel. +32 (0)50 33 55 66. Closed Saturday lunch and Sunday. www.patrickdevos.be » Brugs Beertie. Kemelstraat 5. Closed Wednesday. www.brugsbeertie.be » De Reisduif, Langerei 30, Closed Wednesday and Thursday » Vlissinghe, Blekerstraat 2. Closed Monday and Tuesday. www.cafevlissinghe.be » Brouwerij De Halve Maan, Walplein 26. www.halvemaan.be » De Garre. De Garre 1 » Brugse Boekhandel. Dijver 2. Closed Sunday, www.brugseboekhandel.be » Optiek Hoet, Vlamingstraat 19. Closed Sunday. www.hoet.eu » Kunsthandel Pollentier-Marechal, Sint-Salvatorskerkhof 8. Closed Monday » De Corte V.&I., Noordzandstraat 23. Closed Sunday » Deldycke Delicatessen. Wollestraat 23. Closed Tuesday. www.deldycke.be » Hospitaalmuseum-Our Lady of the Pottery, Potterierei 79. Closed Monday. www.museabrugge.be



#### > Identikit

Till-Holger Borchert Birth: 4 January 1967 urator of the Groeninge Museum. lso the author of innumerab publications on the Flemish Primit

### A Formidable Magnet Bruges is a uniquely beautiful city. It is

#### because of the clever and careful way in which the city has been able to mix her medieval character with a modern ambiance. For sure. I have discovered for myself abundantly that Bruges is no isolated locality. Indeed, the Flemish Primitives were of the same conviction all those centuries ago. Bruges was a formidable magnet for artists. As early as the 13th century the concentration of wealthy citizens enabled Bruges to become the commercial heart of northwestern Europe. In the 15th century the Burgundian authorities took successful structural measures that resulted in an increase of the population, an intervention that strengthened the city's develop-

ment in no uncertain way. And last but

served city, as it suffered far less than other towns from the iconoclastic furv

also a wonderfully livable place, partly

in the 16th century. That spirit of respect and tolerance still pervades the city today. I must say it is a great joy to be here. The innumerable inhabitants and visitors will surely fully agree with me.'

#### A Woman From Around the Corner

'Nearly every day I go and greet two masterpieces: Jan van Eyck's Madonna With Canon Van der Paele at the Groeninge Museum and Hans Memling's diptych Madonna and Maarten van Nieuwenhove at the Hospitaalmuseum-Memling in Sint-



## of Charles the Bold The Flemish Primitives in Bruges

**Treasures** 

Laurens de Keyzer is a former editor of and a current columnist with De Standaard, one of Belgium's quality daily newspapers. He is the author of various journalistic and literary publications.

enjoys his work in Bruges as he finds himself surrounded by six he is chief curator of the Groeninge Museum and the Arentshuis.



The tomb of Charles the Bold isn't the only attraction of the Welcome Church of Our Lady. Mary of Burgundy, Charles' daughter and only child, lies buried in its crypt. She was barely twenty-five years old when she died after falling from her horse when hawking. The face on her coffin was modelled after her death mask. The metal casket with the heart of her son Philip the Fair is exhibited in the choir aisle.





Jan. This diptych, by the way, is one of a very few whose two tablets have never been separated. I will be the last to admit that I find something new and exciting every time I admire these masterpieces. Yet, as my curiosity remains as great as my enjoyment, I find myself constantly looking up as much as I possibly can about these fascinating works of art. I sometimes wonder why people from all corners of the world have always found the Flemish Primitives so absorbing. The

the woman from around the corner, a woman that we all know and remember. In other words, the Flemish Primitives laid the foundation of an artistic concept that in its realism is perfectly recognizable and therefore understandable to a modernday observer. The Flemish Primitives discovered the individual. Quite a feat. Those Flemish painters were also dab hands at solving the problems of materials, colour and space. They explored space in an incredibly skilful and sophis-

## 'Every day I go and greet two masterpieces.'

answer perhaps lies in the fact that for the very first time in art history we are confronted with recognizable people and familiar objects that correspond to today's reality. Even a Madonna seems to look like ticated way, for example by placing a mirror somewhere in the room. In Memling's diptych, which I have just mentioned, a round mirror on the lefthand side behind the Madonna reflects

silhouette is painted just a whisker away from the silhouette of the patrician Maarten van Nieuwenhove, Memling's patron. Truly magnificent. Are these works of art still capable of moving me? Absolutely. But I admit I experience more of a purely emotional reaction with Rogier van der Weyden than with Jan van Evck. It is first and foremost the intellectual and conceptual element of van Eyck's or Memling's work that I find most poignant. Whenever I see how van Eyck is able to come up with solutions for, say, the painting's composition, he takes my breath away. Yet, it is above all van der Weyden who excites the spectator. He excites me as well. Van der Wevden and

van Eyck may be poles apart, but both

masters give us so much pleasure that

the interior she is sitting in. In it her own

they alone make a visit to Bruges' chamber of treasures more than worthwhile.'

## Treasures of Charles the Bold

There is another reason why you should visit Bruges: from 27 March to 21 July 2009 the Groeninge Museum puts on an exhibition celebrating Charles the Bold. The museum will display top notch works from Burgundian court culture, on loan from major art collections in the world. The exhibition was seen in Bern in 2007 and will move to Vienna after Bruges. Till-Holger Borchert: 'This is an exhibition no one can afford to miss. For the first time in five hundred years the so-called 'Burgundian booty' – the enormous art collection Charles the Bold lost to the

#### **MUSEUMSHOP**

'Whoever enters the museum shop of the Groeninge Museum will leave with some wonderful memories, that I can assure you. Perhaps you will take home your favourite art treasures in that handsomely illustrated book or as a reproduction on a poster maybe, or depicted on a few picture postcards. And why don't you surprise yourself with an original souvenir? I have not only caught some of my delighted fellow curators buying just such a present for themselves, but my wife as well!'



Swiss shortly before his death – will be allowed to leave Switzerland. It goes without saying that our Swiss colleagues have helped us put up the exhibition. And since we ourselves are at home in the Burgundian era, we naturally show work from our own collections.' Paintings, tapestries, manuscripts, silver and gold ornaments; you have to see it in order to believe it. All these treasures will be displayed in the perfect setting of the Groeninge Museum. Moreover, just a stone's throw away is the Welcome Church of Our Ladv. where Charles the Bold was buried five centuries ago. I'm sure he will feel very much at home among his Burgundian splendour.

#### Art in Context

'Apart from the intrinsic beauty of the art and of the objects on show, the exhibi-

tion's additional value seems to me to lie in the fact that decisive manifestations and moments of both culture and history will meet for the first time, thereby helping to explain their mutual correlation. Here you do not only admire a painting by van Eyck or Memling for their artistic genius, but you will also be able to place their work in the context of their own time and of their raison d'être. It makes the achievements of those artists so much more lucid and comprehensible. There may be many reasons why you should visit Bruges all the time, and in all seasons. But could I just recommend the spring and summer of 2009? I'm sure you know what I mean.' For all practical information on the Exhibition 'Charles the Bold -The Splendour of Burgundy': www.kareldestoute.org.

## **Best of Bruges** by Till-Holger Borchert

#### MY FAVORITE SPOT

The great churches of Bruges possess wonderful art collections, containing pieces that wouldn't disgrace any topflight museum. Don't forget to look up at the tower of the Church of Our Lady. It is with its 122 metres the tallest brick building in the world. When in Saint Saviour's, do go and marvel at the frescoes in the baptistery. And Saint James' Church is worth its while for the



Mausoleum of the De Gros family

impressive mausoleum of the De Gros family, because this sculptural masterpiece reveals par excellence the self-confidence and power of the Burgundian elite, of whom dozens of representatives lie buried here.'

#### MY RESTAURANTS

I once saw a German restaurant critic copy the complete menu at **Den Amand**. Need I say more? I took the opportunity of recommending my fellow countryman the chicory soup at the 15th-century Cafedraal, the regional dishes and the Karmeliet on



draught at 't Schrijverke, and an exotic moment at the refined table of the Japanese restaurant Tanuki. The man is still talking about his experience! I didn't need to show him the way to Den Gouden Harvnck as he had known this restaurant for quite some time already. His choice didn't surprise me, of course. because it is one of the most delightful gourmet restaurants in the region.'



#### MY CAFÉS

'The Celtic Ireland breathes a pleasant international ambiance, and they're always having a ball there. I also like to drop by The Druid's Cellar, if only to see Drew at work, my favourite barman.

**De Lokkedize** is most atmospheric and within a stone's throw from the Concert Hall, so ideal for an after-concert drink or a chat with the

musicians. **Den Express** at the railway station is tailor-made for travellers such as me, because I can happily smoke a cigarette there and drink my last cup of coffee before I jump on the train. And if I yearn for a popular Belgian beer, then you can find me at **Hollandse Vismijn**. Cheers!'

#### MY SHOPPING LIST

'Music shop **Rombaux** sells listening treasures in all genres, and the shop has so much character that it is a real joy to go and browse there. I buy my socks at **Parallax**. They're old masters, too, at stylishly camouflaging my beer belly. The antiquarian

bookshop of Marc van de Wiele offers one of the best art and history selections in the whole country. Reading matters of a different kind are found at De Reyghere, where the tourist immmediately feels at home in a sea of foreign newspapers. And then there is De Striep for contemporary comic strip art, of course '



#### MY SECRET TIP

'Whenever I want to take a breather, I saunter down Saint Anne's, Bruges' most striking working-class neighbourhood. You can still sense the charm of an authentic community in the streets around the Folklore Museum. It goes without saying that it is very peaceful there at night, a very rare occurrence in a city like Bruges. The area boasts many fascinating places, too. Off the cuff, if I may: Our Lady of the Pottery, the Lace Centre, medieval Jerusalem Church and the Gezelle Museum.'



Jerusalem Church

#### PRACTICAL INFORMATION

### Till-Holger Borchert's Addresses

Den Amand, Sint-Amandsstraat 4, tel. +32 (0)50 34 01 22. Closed Sunday dinner and Wednesday » Cafedraal, Zilverstraat 38, tel. +32 (0)50 34 08 45. Closed Sunday. www. cafedraal.be » 't Schrijverke, Gruuthusestraat 4, tel. +32 (0)50 33 29 08. Closed Monday, www.tschrijverke.be » Tanuki, Oude Gentweg 1-3, tel. +32 (0)50 34 75 12. Closed Monday and Tuesday, www.tanuki.be » Den Gouden Harynck, Groeninge 25, tel. +32 [0]50 33 76 37. Closed Sunday and Monday, www.dengoudenharynck.be » The Celtic Ireland, Burg 8. www.celticireland.be » The Druid's Cellar, Sint-Amandsstraat 11B. www.thedruidscellar.eu » De Lokkedize, Korte Vulderstraat 33. Closed Monday and Tuesday, www.lokkedize.be » Den Express, Stationsplein » Hollandse Vismijn, Vismarkt 4. Closed Tuesday » Muziekhandel Rombaux, Mallebergplaats 13. Closed Sunday and Monday morning, www.rombaux.be » Kleding Parallax, Zuidzandstraat 17. Closed Sunday, www.parallax.be » Antiquariaat Van de Wiele, Sint-Salvatorkerkhof 7. Closed Sunday, www.marcvandewiele.com » Boekhandel De Reyghere, Markt 12. Closed Sunday. www.dereyghere.be » De Striep, Katelijnestraat 42. www.striepclub.be » Museumshop, Arentshof, Dijver 16. Closed Monday. www. museabrugge.be » Bruggemuseum-Folklore, Balstraat 43. Closed Monday. www. museabrugge.be » Bruggemuseum-Gezelle, Rolweg 64. Closed Monday. www. museabrugge.be » Hospitaalmuseum-Our Lady of the Pottery, Potterierei 79. Closed Monday. www.museabrugge.be » Jerusalem Church and Lace Centre, Peperstraat 3. Closed Sunday and public holidays. www.kantcentrum.com



## Bruges: Defiantly Surprising Sampling Culture in Bruges

Journalist, author and globetrotter Pierre Darge toured ninety-five countries.

He is the editor of the Flemish lifestyle magazine Weekend Knack.

Maud Bekaert is a cultural jack-of-all-trades who has achieved great fame chiselling letters in stone. She is also an avid consumer of Bruges'rich cultural life, which has grown considerably since 2002 and the opening of the Concert Hall. A young resident of Bruges on calligraphy, Klinkers (more on events on page 8), the dazzling dance scene and the charm of the Beguinage at dusk.



#### > Identikit

lame: Maud Bekaert

Date of Birth: 11 September 1976
Born in Bruges where she lives and works

Letter sculptress with her own city centre

art studio

It is in Maud Bekaert's nature to get stuck in letters and literature. Occasionally, she will attend a classical concert, too. But Bruges 2002 certainly broadened her horizon, as it did for so many of her fellow townsmen and townslook at the movement of the stationary body. Sometimes standing still moves me more than the movement itself. And I have to admit that I have attended many a dance spectacle ever since, especially since contemporary dance

#### 'The softness that hits you like a hammer on the head.'

women. 'When I saw Anne-Teresa de Keersmaecker's company Rosas at the Concert Hall, I felt shaken to the core. I had gone in as a music lover, and a few hours later I came out as a dance devotee. Although the dancers looked quite ordinary in their jeans and T-shirts, they put on an incredibly beautiful spectacle. They taught me that the body can be represented in many different beautiful ways, even if not every movement was smooth and flowing. It was the continuity that amazed me the most. There was a softness that could hit you like a hammer on the head. I became a fan there and then, and I have since learned to

performances have definitely come to the fore in Bruges.

Dance is an art form I wasn't familiar with. I have always loved flamenco and





fado though, and each year I take the opportunity to go and watch a dance performance at the Klinkers festival. There is no shortage of dancing in summer, and as the festival takes place at the city's loveliest locations, I can't think of a better way to enjoy an exceptional and intimate performance. I remember being awestruck during *Misia*, a fado spectacle based on texts by Federico García Lorca.

spur of the moment, of somebody I have never heard of perhaps, just because the evening is so balmy and because I want to be pleasantly surprised by the unknown artist. The summer in Bruges is extremely musical, indeed.'
Maud used to enjoy classical music in dribs and drabs. Again, Bruges 2002 changed her habit. 'I think the Concert Hall is an architectural gem, and already

### 'Bruges is the throbbing heart of calligraphy.'

#### Musical Summer

The Klinkers festival puts a smile on the summer in Bruges. If the weather's fine, a southern atmosphere suddenly sweeps the city. I grab the opportunity to go and attend a performance on the

exceptional just because of its use of space and light. Of course, since Jos van Immerseel took up residence there with his ensemble Anima Eterna, the whole thing gained momentum. I am moreover a great lover of Bach, and though the Concert Hall's setting makes an over-

powering impression on me, I thoroughly enjoy the music, too.'

#### Waterside Treasures

Maud Bekaert is above all an avid consumer of visual experiences. As a consequence she untiringly roams around Bruges in search of the beautiful and the distinctive. I can intensely soak up the beauty of the old houses this city has such an abundance of. And I am privileged, too, in that I am allowed to gain admittance to many an interior. The façades of the houses mirrored in the canals send me into raptures, and that's why I often go out after ten o'clock at night to enjoy the floodlit housefronts and the intimate stillness along the canals.'

#### Calligraphy Set in Stone

It may seem odd, but the young artist also has a soft spot for the old cemetery of Bruges. I go and watch trees there and the ancient 18th-century moss-covered tombs. It is so peaceful, and sometimes I am given the opportunity to restore a tomb on site. These hidden treasures haven't escaped the attention of the city authorities either. That's why Bruges has taken the unique initiative to preserve the cemetery's authenticity by injecting a second life into valuable tombs. The townspeople have been presented with the chance to adopt a grave and bury their loved ones there, on condition that they take care of the restoration and that they keep the grave in pristine condition. The name of the recently deceased person is also added, whilst keeping the tomb and



#### CHISELLING STONE

If you want to watch Maud Bekaert's subtle artistry, you're welcome to enter her studio on Sint-Clarastraat 40 in the heart of the city. Whilst chiselling away at the stone for a few hours, she's gladly willing to take orders from her clients.

the ancient stone in its original state at the same time.' The cemetery is on Kleine Kerkhofstraat 62 in Bruges, barely a kilometre outside the city centre.

> Opening Hours Central Cemetery: Monday to Friday 8.00 a.m.-12.30 p.m., 1.30 p.m.-4.30 p.m., Saturday 9.00 a.m.-11.45 a.m. On the last working day prior to 1 November all cemeteries are closed for the preparation of All Saints' Day. My joy lies in small things: the chiselled house numbers, the names of the hotels or the stationer's shop in Oostmeers where I buy my material or greeting cards. But I find intense enjoyment, too, in the grandeur of Michelangelo's statue in the Welcome Church of Our Lady or a summery film on the beach at Zeebrugge or in Astridpark. Bruges is definitely a place that provokes and seduces her visitors and citizens no end.

In the meantime
Bruges has become
the throbbing heart of
this country's calligraphy. 'Many a famous
calligraphists has
settled here, not in
the least because the
city has taken a great
number of initiatives.
It gives Bruges an
extra dimension.



## Best of Bruges by Maud Bekaert



#### MY FAVORITE SPOT

'I just love the **Beguinage at dusk**, when this peaceful enclosed place takes on a nostalgic air. This is an oasis of restfulness where the volume is turned down quite drastically and the city noises are muffled. It's heaven on earth.'

#### MY RESTAURANTS

'Malesherbes for an authentic French cuisine and the informal atmosphere,

Quatre Mains for a light lunch on the cosy terrace at the back, and De Twijfelaar for creative food. De Lotus serves the most delicious vegetarian dishes. Their lunch is excellent, too. And for that special occasion? I opt for the intimacy of Chez Olivier's elegant white interior. The restaurant is in one of Bruges' beauty spots, by the way.'



Chez Olivier



Café at the Concert Hall

#### MY CAFÉS

'In summer I am simply mad about the terrace of **De Republiek**. It's blissfully atmospheric. I also appreciate **Stokershuis** for their French chansons, the classical music and the good old-fashioned pubby ambiance. **L'Estaminet** is my choice for a chat, a toasted ham and cheese sandwich and a spaghetti. **De Kleine Nachtmuziek** is a divine café with a soul, and if I want to stay and talk about some show or spectacle I have just attended, then I definitely head for the **Café at the Concert Hall**.'

#### MY SECRET TIP

'The photo of **Dirk Braeckman at the Concert Hall** soaked in concrete is truly impressive. The photographer reveals as no other the essence of things by leaving out layers, even if the viewer is required to make an effort to see that. But what a reward when he is hit by new insights and new angles!'



Photo of Dirk Braeckman

#### MY SHOPPING LIST

'Raaklijn is a bookshop with a wonderful array of art books and an extensive and idiosyncratic selection. I never leave without something. I also love Kin Gin, a jeweller's studio that sells its own creations in beautiful surroundings. De Krokodil, too, is very dear to me, not only because they sell wonderful and original toys there, from picture books to wooden doll's houses, but also because I sometimes treat myself to a trinket under the guise of a birthday present. De Schacht is the perfect stationer's.

Yes, I buy my pencils and paper and charcoal there, but I also love the excellent advice, and I sometimes pop in just for the fun of it! And when shopping at De Laurier, I marvel at the ever-changing art, while my bananas and leeks are being wrapped.'



De Laurier

#### PRACTICAL INFORMATION

#### Maud Bekaert's Addresses

Princely Beguinage Ten Wijngaarde, Begijnhof 24-28-30. www.monasteria.org » Malesherbes, Stoofstraat 3-5, tel. +32 (0)50 33 69 24. Closed Monday and Tuesday » Quatre Mains, Philipstockstraat 8, tel. +32 (0)50 33 56 50. Closed Sunday and Monday, www.guatre-mains.be » De Twijfelaar, Eeckhoutstraat 24, tel. +32 (0)50 34 15 44. Closed Sunday and Monday. www.detwijfelaar.be » De Lotus, Wapenmakerstraat 5, tel. +32 (0)50 33 10 78. Closed Sunday. www.lotus-brugge.be » Chez Olivier, Meestraat 9, tel. +32 (0)50 33 36 59. Closed Thursday, Sunday and Saturday lunch » De Republiek, Sint-Jakobsstraat 36. www.derepubliek.be » Het Stokershuis, Langestraat 7. Closed Tuesday and Wednesday » L'Estaminet, Park 5. Closed Monday, www.lestaminetbrugge.be » De Kleine Nachtmuziek, Sint-Jakobsstraat 60. Closed Tuesday and Wednesday » Concert Hall Café, 't Zand. Closed Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. www.concertgebouw.be/cafe » Raaklijn, Sint-Jakobsstraat 7. Closed Sunday, www.boekhandelraaklijn.be » Kin Gin, Ezelstraat 27. Closed Sunday and Monday » De Krokodil. Sint-Jakobsstraat 47. Closed Sunday, www.krokodil.be » De Schacht, Katelijnestraat 49. Closed Sunday. www.de-schacht.be » bvba De Laurier, Langestraat 80. Closed Monday.



#### > Identikit

Name: Dominique Persoone
Date of Birth: 24 September 1968
Owner of The Chocolate Line and
chairperson of the Guild of Chocolate
Confectioners of Bruges

## A Shock-o-latier With Taste

### Bruges, Capital of Chocolate

Toni De Coninck is editor-in-chief of the lifestyle magazine UIT-Magazine and the mobility association VAB. He has been writing about tourism and gastronomy for fifteen years now.

Sexy, smooth and highly addictive. If you want to commit sweet-tasting sins, then Bruges will give you the occasion to be wicked each and every day. Chocolate – that noble culinary commodity – takes pride of place in no fewer than forty-seven different shops and boutiques. Dominique Persoone, chairperson of the Guild of Chocolate Confectioners of Bruges, describes how Bruges came to be the chocolate capital of a chocolate-crazy country.

He is the man who had Rolling Stone Ronnie Wood sniff cocoa and who designed The Chocolate Shooter just for that purpose. He squeezed a former Miss Belgium into a chocolate corset and painted hundreds of naked female bodies for a photoshoot with the American art photographer Spencer Tunick. Dominique Persoone is undoubtedly the most controversial and most revolutionary chocolate confectioner of Belgium. On his name cards and website he likes to call himself a shock-o-latier. He is also one of the champions of the chocolate city of Bruges, a mantle that he proudly and dashingly dons. 'There are dozens of different chocolate confectioners in Bruges', says Dominique. 'It makes no sense if we all stay on our own little island or if we try and steal a march on one another. That's why the Guild of Chocolate Confectioners of Bruges does its utmost to try and promote Bruges as the capital of chocolate. We all pull our weight in different ways. But logic demands that we enter the public domain as a single entity, as one block. A block of chocolate, if you like (laughs).

#### Sparks In Your Mouth

Dominique has recently returned from a brainstorming session with Heston Blumenthal, the world-famous chef of the three-starred restaurant The Fat Duck in the United Kingdom. 'I try to visit Heston twice a year. It's like being at a creative fun fair. There's Heston, of course, but other



#### THE CHOCOLATE MUSEUM

The chocolate museum Choco-Story provides the visitor with a choice selection of reference books, production material and curiosities from the world of chocolate.

Dominique Persoone: 'I'm dead keen on the museum's antique books. Just unbelievable that you can browse through Maya writings!' Choco-Story, Wijnzakstraat 2, 8000 Bruges. Tel. 050 61 22 37, www.choco-story.be







specialists, too, like the best barman in the world. I find our meeting of minds and skills extremely useful. You exchange recipes, you spill your secrets. We explore frontiers and break new grounds. I admit it sometimes looks like fiddling and fooling around. Last time I introduced my Chocolate Shooter, and I also showed a cocoa

mission to go and find answer to these mysteries. We have created a chocolate that consists of ganache of oyster in combination with white chocolate and finished off with a mother-of-pearl coloured coating. Believe me, when you taste this, it will shoot sparks through both your mouth and brain.

### 'Believe me, it will shoot sparks through your mouth.'

lipstick, which is now available in our shop, by the way. The most important ingredients of a quality lipstick are cocoa butter and olive oil. Why then does lipstick taste so awful? Questions such as these keep me awake at night. Did you know that oysters and chocolate share identical taste molecules? What a surprising combination, don't you think? It is my

#### The Alchemist

The Chocolate Line was started in 1992. It has found a home on the quiet yet centrally-located Simon Stevinplein ever since. The shop with its warm living room colours of brown, sepia and yellow ochre oozes charm and cheerfulness. Chocolate confectioners are seen at work in a

room at the back, where they steadily turn white, pale brown and dark brown chocolate into a beautiful, gleaming mass in huge rustproof tubs. Then this rich gleaming mass is ready to be made into chocolates. This part of the process is the work of the master and his disciples. Or of the alchemist, if you like. Indeed, what Dominique Persoone achieves goes beyond what most chocolate confectioners strive for. His skill is phenomenal. Dominique has developed chocolates with a ganache of peas and wasabi. Or with a hint of coke, whereby the Coca Cola bubbles were replaced by little pearls that exploded in your mouth. That's why molecular cuisine is close to his heart. 'My original idea was to open an Italian caterer's', the chocolate confectioner laughs. 'My father thought it to be a job

with bright prospects. I would have it so much better than those restaurant chefs. And there was already a profusion of chocolate shops in Bruges! My passion for chocolate grew much stronger when I worked at Lucas Carton, the three-starred culinary temple in Paris, where I was responsible for the bread and the patisserie. One night, after a fourteen hours long working day, we went and made some chocolate. Simple creations, such as whisky truffles. I think I was the only chef who truly enjoyed doing that. Others had lost heart a long time before me.'

#### Quality and Taste

Brugge was already the chocolate capital of Belgium long before 1992,



#### THE BRUGSCH SWAENTJE

Fancy a bite of a medieval gruut?
The Brugsch Swaentje is a traditional
Bruges chocolate specially created by
the Guild of Chocolate Confectioners of
Bruges. This delicacy consists of almond
praliné, crispy gingersnap and...gruut.
A must for fine palates. Available at all
chocolate confectioners! Look out for
the official-dealer poster. As you can see,
the Middle Ages are only a chocolate's
bite away...

when The Chocolate Line was established. Dominique has never disputed this. 'The chocolate confectioners of the beginning of the last century never bought couverture – a half-finished product, editor's note - but the cocoa beans themselves, which they then processed into chocolate. In the fifties and sixties a number of chocolate shops sprang up in the city centre. It isn't easy to name names, as one tends to forget a few. I do remember the Verheecke family of Confiserie Kathy, which later became a chocolate confectioner's. And there is the question of supply and demand, of course. As the visitors and tourists demanded chocolate, so the production jumped.' But hasn't the supply outgrown the demand? A smile appears on Dominique's face, as he peers at the

life-size poster of a collection of chocolate-painted nudes in a cobbled Bruges alley. 'There have been a number of fantastic initiatives lately. There is for instance Choco-Story, the chocolate museum. And we came up with Choco-Laté, a chocolate festival. Then, in 2004, a bunch of businessmen set up the Guild of Chocolate Confectioners of Bruges. They're very dynamic. Everyone sets himself the same objectives: quality and taste. So many different events are organized. Each year we have a 'chocolate in the kitchen' competition for example. And six beauty farms have agreed to give their customers a chocolate treatment!'

# Best of Bruges by Dominique Persoone

#### MY FAVORITE SPOT

'Since my childhood I have had great admiration for Gerard David's Judgment of Cambyses. The painting hangs in the **Groeningemuseum**. I remember vividly that I was mightily impressed by the man being skinned alive in the centre of the picture.'



#### MY RESTAURANTS

'I'm sure Bruges is the culinary capital of Belgium, what with its many Michelinstarred restaurants. It makes my choice that more difficult. Gert de Mangeleer at **Hertog Jan** and Filip Claeys at **De Jonkman** are two young gods, I'm sure. They're both revolutionary and they cook insanely delicious food. **Le Menu Belge** at De Tuilerieën Hotel is very good, too, especially when you want to try authentic



Breydel De Coninc

Belgian classic dishes. I think **Breydel De Coninc** is the best place
for mussels. I would also like to
recommend 't Zwaantje, on two
occasions already the winner of
the renowned chocolate competition
that holds our city spellbound
every year.'

#### MY CAFÉS

'Barsalon is my favourite spot when I fancy an aperitif, especially since I can then go and have lunch or dinner at Rock-Fort next-door. If I want to read a newspaper amongst my fellow townspeople and the tourists, I head for Craenenburg. If it's a romantic tête-à-tête you want with your lover, then Vino Vino is an excellent meeting place. B-in is an unfussy lounge bar with one of the best panoramic views in town. A touch



of fusion, too, and close to the water. As I am a smoker, there is no greater luxury than to enjoy an excellent cigar at **Jerry's Cigar Bar**.'



#### MY SHOPPING LIST

'Every gastronome and gourmet will show you the way to **De Olijfboom**. Yes, you can find the most ludicrously priced olive oil or balsamic vinegar there, but also hundreds of other delicacies. Around the corner **Ark van Zarren** is an interior design shop ideal for a romantic rummage. I also love the work of **Frederiek van Pamel**. This floral and interior designer now has a shop on Markt. At Christmas he tied a Christmas tree to an old Fiat 500! **De Westhoek** is a delicatessen selling culinary specialities from the Western Flemish region with the same name. And I can never pass by **De Kaasbolle** without a peek at their truly extensive selection of cheeses.'

#### MY SECRET TIP

'Nearby the chocolate museum Choco-Story, which is close to my heart for obvious reasons, is **Lumina Domestica**. This museum tells the story of lamps and lighting in a truly wonderful way. It's unique in the world, and a real treat for children, too!'



#### PRACTICAL INFORMATION

## Dominique Persoone's Addresses

Groeningemuseum, Dijver 12. Closed Monday, www.museabrugge.be » Hertog Jan, Torhoutsesteenweg 479, Sint-Michiels, tel. +32 (0)50 67 34 46. Closed Sunday and Monday, www.hertog-jan.com » De Jonkman, Maalse Steenweg 438, Sint-Kruis, tel. +32 (0)50 36 07 67. Closed Sunday dinner and Monday, www.dejonkman. be » Le Menu Belge, Hotel De Tuilerieën, Dijver 7, tel. +32 (0)50 34 36 91. Closed Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, www.hoteltuilerieen.com » Breydel De Coninc, Breidelstraat 24, tel. +32 (0)50 33 97 46. Closed Wednesday. www.breydeldeconinc.be » 't Zwaantje, Gentpoortvest 70, tel. +32 (0)50 34 38 85. Closed Wednesday and Thursday, www.hetzwaantje.be » Rock-Fort, Langestraat 15, tel. +32 (0)50 33 41 13. Closed Saturday and Sunday. www.rock-fort.be » Barsalon, Langestraat 17. Closed Saturday and Sunday » Craenenburg. Markt 16 » Vino Vino. Grauwwerkersstraat 15. Closed Sunday and Monday » B-in, Zonnekemeers (Oud Sint-Jan). Closed Sunday and Monday. www.b-in.be » Jerry's Cigar Bar, Simon Stevinplein 13. Closed Sunday. www.jerrycigarbar.com » De Olijfboom, Smedenstraat 58. Closed Sunday and Monday. www.deolijfboom.be » Ark van Zarren, Zuidzandstraat 19. www.arkvanzarren.be » Frederiek van Pamel. Eiermarkt 3. Closed Sunday. www.frederiekvanpamel.be » De Westhoek, Noordzandstraat 39. Closed Sunday and Monday morning » De Kaasbolle, Smedenstraat 11. Closed Wednesday and Sunday afternoon. www.dekaasbolle.be » Lumina Domestica, Wijnzakstraat 2. www.luminadomestica.be



Date of Birth: 5 October 1972 and bred in Bruges, Sophie ert is currently living in Bru nalist who writes for the tou festyle magazine 'Genieten' is also the author of the guide 'Brugge onder vriendinnen' (Bruges amongst girl friends).

## Lissewege has recently been elected one of Flanders' prettiest villages. 'It is a prime example of how a Flemish village ought to look like', says Sophie.

'Lissewege is lively, adorable and a touch nostalgic.' Although it contains no more

Sophie. 'In medieval times Lissewege used to be an established stopping place for pilgrims en route to Santiago de Compostela.' Today the flat roof of the church affords a wonderful panoramic view of the endless polder landscape. An ideal spot to rest awhile and recover your breath. And why don't you pay a visit to the erst-

### 'Lissewege is a prime example of how a Flemish village ought to look like.

than a few dozen houses, it boasts the imposing Onze-Lieve-Vrouw-Bezoekingskerk (Church of Our Lady Visitation). 'A souvenir from the past', according to

With its whitewashed polder cottages,

picturesque canal and extensive fields



while Cistercian abbey of Ter Doest? Its impressive early gothic barn, only recently fully restored, is open to the public free of charge. I'm sure you're dying for a drink now. 'Café Den Overzet is the best address for an authentic drop', so Sophie's tip. 'The café is on the other side of the canal. As there is no ferry you will have to make a detour by way of Dudzele. The reward, however, will match the effort: a local beer with a handful of unpeeled shrimps in wonderfully authentic surroundinas.'

# Bruges Is Out of This World

Beauty Spots in the Vicinity

Sandra Genijn writes for various Belgian tourist magazines; she is also an editor and a reporter for the Belgian television company Canvas.

There is no limit to the beauty of Bruges. The idyllic places outside its city centre are sure-fire proof of that. An enjoyable bike ride away from the Bruges ramparts are fascinating destinations such areas of natural beauty. Tourist journalist Sophie Allegaert





#### **GUIDED BICYCLE TOURS**

Would you like to enjoy the wetlands and woodlands around Bruges to the full without having to consult your map all the time? Then join the group outings of The Green Bike Tour, The Pink Bear BikeTour or QuasiMundo Bike Tours Brugge. Expert guides will show you around the most attractive nooks and crannies of Bruges and Damme.



The Green Bike Tour +32(0)50 61 26 67 or +32(0)479 97 12 80 The Pink Bear Bike Tour, +32(0-50 61 66 86 or +32(0)476 74 45 25, www.pinkbear.freeservers.com /

#### Picture Postcard View

Another must is picturesque Damme. This small medieval town hugs the Damse Vaart (Damme Canal) between Bruges and the North Sea coast. 'Just travelling up to Damme makes the excursion worth its while', believes Sophie. 'The low-traffic bicycle trail that runs parallel to the canal offers innumerable picture postcard views, and as Damme is but a short distance from Bruges, you can easily afford to spend only a couple of hours there.' Damme keeps much more in store, however, As Flanders' very first town of books, it offers a goodly number of second-hand bookshops filled to the brim with comic strips, art books and novels. You can also visit the information centre Huyse de Grote Sterre, or learn everything you have always wanted to know about Till Eulenspieghel in the museum of the same name. Culinary delights can be found in one of the cheerful town centre

restaurants that have rightly placed Damme on the gastronomic map.
'If you happen to have some more time, I'd certainly recommend an exploration of Damme's hamlets. Oostkerke and Hoeke in particular are touchingly beautiful. They just look like the peaceful settings in an old Flemish film', Sophie adds. Finally: you can also reach Damme on board Lamme Goedzak, a nostalgic river craft that departs at Noorweegse Kaai. A bus from the railway station or the Markt will transfer you there.

# From the Canals to the North Sea

Everyone knows Zeebrugge as an international seaport of some stature. But Zeebrugge offers much more: an extensive sandy beach, authentic fisherman's quarters harbouring authentic cafés, and a fashionable marina. 'Zeebrugge is all-round. Although I have only slowly made its

acquaintance, I am now definitely a great fan. Its diversity is unique along our coast', according to Sophie. In winter the beach is the ideal spot to get a breath of fresh air, whilst the summer months offer safe bathing, sunbathing and idling about. 'In summer a train from the centre of Bruges will set you down on the beach. From the Canals to the North Sea in no time!' Zeebrugge also connects cyclists to the Coastal Bicycle Route that links up all Belgian seaside resorts. And if you want to admire the hustle and bustle of the seaport, then hop aboard Euro-Line's craft River Palace Children on the other hand will find Seafront to their liking. At this maritime theme park they are encouraged to take a dip in order to see what's living beneath the water's surface.

But my favourite place remains the old fishing port. As soon as you enter one of its little cafés for a refreshing glass of beer and a delicious morsel of fish, you immediately find yourself in a glorious holiday mood.

#### Unspoilt Leafy Polders

Bruges colours green. A few extensive areas of natural beauty close to Bruges are solid evidence of the city's green credentials. 'The Abbey of Saint Trudo in Male is just such a gem', says Sophie. 'The surroundings are idyllic: a diminutive hamlet with an abbey, a sprinkling of houses and a pillory on the village square, surrounded by unspoilt leafy polders. A perfect spot for a jaunt with the children.' The Tillegembos Provincial



## BICYCLE ROUTE NETWORKING WORKS LIKE THIS!

The bicycle route network of Bruges' Ommeland covers well over a thousand kilometres. Its operating procedure is simple. Wherever two bicycle tracks join, a junction appears with its own number. Just connect one juncture with another when you map your route to your own iking. If you then add up the distance between each juncture, you can easily measure the mileage of your trip.

All maps consist of tearproof and waterproof paper. They are available at the information office at the Concertgebouw and at the railway station.

One bicycle route network map: € 6.00. The northern and southern route maps

Domain also finds favour with youngsters. 'There are vast sunbathing areas and playing fields as well as enchanting public footpaths, an imposing moated Beieren Provincial Domain. 'Thickly wooded canals, gnarled poplars, an abundance of dainty bridges and an ancient castle garden. What more do you

# 'Zeebrugge is all-round. It is both sophisticated and authentic at the same time.'

castle and a country inn.' Lovers of fauna and flora will find the Tudor Municipal Domain much to their liking. The magnificent Tudor castle is surrounded by a vast castle park with a herb garden and a hall devoted to apiculture. These attractions can be visited from May to October. The Beisbroek Municipal Domain not only boasts a handsome park but also impresses with a public observatory. Sophie happily refers romantic souls to the Fort van

want if you're in search of a romantic tête-à-tête?' If it is a waft of religion that you're looking for, then head for the Abbey of Saint Andrew at Zevenkerken. 'This Benedictine abbey tempts the visitors with a pleasant stroll around its buildings and a refreshing abbey beer at its Benedictine homestead.' All these leafy areas lie at the junction of the bicycle route network. They are all within easy reach of the city centre by way of safe and attractive cycle tracks.

# Best of Bruges by Sophie Allegaert

#### MY FAVOURITE SPOT

'Fairly unknown yet extremely idyllic is the **Coupure**'s marina. The humble working-class houses, the waterside benches, the comings and goings of the yachts, but also the peace and quiet that always reign there create a small slice of Provence in Bruges. Really beautiful, too, is Conzett Bridge, an ingenious



bicycle bridge with a clever lifting mechanism designed by the Swiss architect Jurg Conzett. The view over Coupure from the bridge is magnificent.

#### MY RESTAURANTS

The starred restaurant **Sans Cravate** is one of those rare places where you can still sample an El Bulli-inspired cuisine in a relaxed way. A pleasant lunch address is **De Belegde Boterham**. On the board simple but yummy cottage cheese sandwiches



as well as inventive wok salads and soups. Do you perhaps fancy Belgian classic dishes with an international touch? Then **Mojo** is where you should pull up a chair. **Bhavani** on Simon Stevinplein is without a doubt Bruges' best Indian restaurant. And if you want to dine Moroccan style in a Thousand and One Nights setting, then **Ryad** is the place to be.'

#### MY CAFÉS

'De Kuisbank in Zeebrugge is an authentic harbour café. Order a glass of beer and you get some shrimps to shell on the side. At Den Overzet in Lissewege the fish are still hanging up to dry. An opportunity to stock up on your dried fish here! I also like De Belleman, a typical Bruges café where the lively discussions about soccer at the bar are part and parcel of its great atmosphere. Wijnbar Est is a



De Stoepa

super wine bar offering countless wines by the glass, and the gigantic patio of **De Stoepa** is the ideal spot to sip your cocktail in the sun.'



Lunabloom

#### MY SHOPPING LIST

At Lunabloom, Sophie Wildemeersch has collected the most gorgeous living space and fashion accessories. The brightly coloured Bazar Bizar is the place par excellence for that exotic souvenir, and at Quicke you will find the prettiest shoes, including expensive dream designs, but also reasonably priced creations. Villa Maria is a fashion store selling one-year-old collections by Annemie Verbeke, Essentiel, Natan and others. L'Héroïne is a focal point for all Belgian fashion devotees. Dries van Noten, Just in Case, Wouters&Hendrix: they're all there on the shelves!'

#### MY SECRET TIP

Although the baroque **Church of Saint Walburgha** is the setting for concerts during the MA-Festival, you are also treated to some enjoyable classical music whenever you happen to pop in during the summer. The music is presented by a priest with DJ ambi-



Church of Saint Walburgha

tions. And as the church is fairly big and rather dimly lit, this creates the ideal surroundings for a romantic evening with Bach or Beethoven. The excellent acoustics add to the enjoyment.'

#### PRACTICAL INFORMATION

## Sophie Allegaert's Addresses

Coupure borders the Vesten (Ramparts) between Boninvest and Kazernevest » Sans Cravate, Langestraat 159, tel. +32 (0)50 67 83 10. Closed Sunday and Monday, www.sanscravate.be » De Belegde Boterham, Kleine Sint-Amandsstraat 5, tel. +32 (0)50 34 91 31. Closed Sunday » Mojo, Schaarstraat 4, tel. +32 (0)50 68 05 09. Closed Tuesday and Wednesday, www.restomojo.tk » Bhavani, Simon Stevinplein 5, tel. +32 (0)50 33 90 25. Closed Wednesday. www.bhavani.be » Ryad, Hoogstraat 32, tel. +32 (0)50 33 13 55 » De Kuisbank, Werfkaai 15, Zeebrugge. Closed Saturday and Sunday » Den Overzet, O.L.-Vrouweader 10. Lissewege, Closed Monday and Tuesday » De Belleman, Jozef Suvéestraat 22. Closed Sunday and Monday » Wijnbar Est, Braambergstraat 7. Closed Tuesday and Wednesday. www.wijnbarest.be » De Stoepa, Oostmeers 124. Closed Monday. www.stoepa.be » Lunabloom, Eeckhoutstraat 17. Closed Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. www. lunabloom.be » Bazar Bizar, Sint-Jakobsstraat 3-5. Closed Sunday. www. bazarbizar.be » Schoenenhuis Quicke, Zuidzandstraat 23. Closed Sunday. www.quicke.be » Villa Maria, Gistelsesteenweg 18-28. www.knapp-targa.com » L'Héroïne, Noordzandstraat 32. Closed Sunday » Church of Saint Walburgha, Sint-Maartensplein



# Know Your Way around Bruges Super Easy and Handy!

Do you want to check the exact opening times of a museum? Perhaps you want to organise a jolly day out with the kids, or you fancy a ride in a horse-drawn carriage. This extremely practical overview of all Visitors Guide information shows you everything you wish or need to know!

PAGE 86 > MUSEUMS, a complete overview of all Bruges museums including information on their most important collections, opening times and admission charges.

PAGE 94 > PLACES OF INTEREST, six special places that are dying to be discovered by you.

PAGE 98 > ON FOOT, BY BOAT, HORSE-DRAWN

CARRIAGE, MINIBUS, HOT AIR BALLOON, no matter
how you want to travel, you will find all the detailed
information here.

**PAGE 100 > OUT IN BRUGES**, have a great time with music, dance or theatre in a city perfect for culture.

**PAGE 102 > BICYCLE RENTAL POINTS,** looking for a bike to rent? The choice is all yours!

PAGE 104 > GUIDED BICYCLE TRIPS, if you want to make a guided bike tour suited to your wishes, then take your pick from these pages.

**PAGE 106 > LISSEWEGE**, broaden your horizon and discover this whitewashed polder village.

**PAGE 108 > ZEEBRUGGE,** a family beach resort as well as a seaport of international stature.

PAGE 110 > DAMME, this medieval book town is a highly recommended destination, and handily close to Bruges.

PAGE 112 > BATTLEFIELDS, how to travel to the Westhoek, the region of the Great War, and what to see and do there.

PAGE 114 > TAILOR-MADE FOR CHILDREN, children's farms, amusement parks or child-friendly walks. Whatever you're looking for, there is no time for boredom here.



# **Bruges Museums**

Although the Flemish Primitives are undoubtedly Bruges' showpiece attraction, museum devotees in search of much more will not be disappointed. Indeed, the choice is truly magnificent. From contemporary plastic art by way of Michelangelo's world-famous Madonna and Child to a sumptuous Burgundian palace. It's all there for you to discover!

#### **GROENINGE MUSEUM 20**

The Groeninge Museum offers a varied overview of the history of Belgian plastic arts. Although the Flemish Primitives are a high point, you will also marvel at top 18th and 19th- century neoclassical pieces, masterpieces from Flemish Expressionism and postwar modern art.

#### **OPENING TIMES >**

Tuesday to Sunday, 9.30 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Tickets till 4.30 p.m. ADMISSION > Including Arentshuis, Forum+ and audio guide: € 8.00. 65+: € 6.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00 ADDITIONAL CLOSING DATES > 1 January, 21 May (afternoon) and 25 December.

1 January, 21 May (afternoon) and 25 December.
Due to the preparations for the Charles the Bold Exhibition only galleries
1 to 4 will be open to the public from 5 January to
1 February. The museum will be closed from
2 February to 26 March.

#### INFORMATION >

Dijver 12, www.museabrugge.be

#### FORUM+ 42

Forum+ is the Concert
Hall's museum space,
focusing on contemporary
plastic arts, sculptures
and installations by
famous modern artists.
The exhibitions change
every three to four
months. The splendid
panoramic view of the city
is a wonderful bonus!

#### **OPENING TIMES >**

Tuesday to Sunday, 9.30 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets: 4.30 p.m. ADMISSION > € 2.00 65+: € 1.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00. ADDITIONAL CLOSING

#### ADDITIONAL CLOSING DATES > 1 January,

21 May (afternoon) and 25 December. INFORMATION > [Concertgebouw], www.museabrugge.be



#### ARENTSHUIS 02

In this elegant 18th-century town house with its picturesque garden the work of the versatile British artist Frank Brangwyn (1867-1956) is on display on the top floor. Brangwyn's talent as an architect, painter and designer of glassware, furniture and jewellery is breathtaking. The ground floor is the setting for temporary plastic art exhibitions.

# **OPENING TIMES >**Tuesday to Sunday

9.30 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets: 4.30 p.m.

ADMISSION > € 2.00.
65+: € 1.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00 ADDITIONAL CLOSING DATES

> 1 January, 21 May (afternoon) and 25 December INFORMATION > Dijver 16, www.museabrugge.be



BRUGGEMUSEUM-

Bruges' City Hall (1376) is one of the oldest in the Netherlands. It is from here that the city has been governed for more than 700 years. An absolute masterpiece is the Gothic Hall with its late 19th-century murals and polychrome vault. The adjoining historic hall calls up the city council's history with a number of authentic documents and works of art A multimedial exhibition on the around floor illustrates the evolution of the Burg square.

OPENING TIMES > Daily: 9.30 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets: 4.30 p.m. ADMISSION > Including Bruggemuseum-Liberty of Bruges and audio guide, € 2.00. 65+: € 1.00.
Children under 6: free.
Youngsters under 26:
€ 1.00 ADDITIONAL
CLOSING DATES >
1 January, 21 May (afternoon) and 25 December

**INFORMATION > Burg 12,** 

www.museabrugge.be

65+: €1.00. Children
under 6: free. Youngsters
under 26: €1.00
ADDITIONAL CLOSING
DATES > 1 January,
21 May (afternoon)
and 25 December
INFORMATION > Burg 11a,
www.museabrugge.be

#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-LIBERTY OF BRUGES 32

From this mansion, erected between 1722 and 1727, Bruges' rural surroundings were governed. The building functioned as a court of justice between 1795 and 1984. Today the city archives are stored here. They safeguard Bruges' written memory. The premises also boast an old assize court and a renaissance hall with a monumental 16th-century timber, marble and alabaster mantelpiece.

OPENING TIMES > Daily: 9.30 a.m. - 12.30 p.m. and 1.30 p.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets: 4.30 p.m. ADMISSION > Including Bruggemuseum-City Hall and audio quide, € 2.00.



#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-WELCOME CHURCH OF OUR LADY 12

The 122 metres high brick tower of the Welcome Church of Our Lady is a perfect illustration of the craftsmanship of Bruges' artisans. The church displays a valuable art collection: Michelangelo's world-famous Madonna and Child, countless paintings, 13th-century painted sepulchres and

the tombs of Mary of Burgundy and Charles the Bold.

**OPENING TIMES >** The church: Monday to Friday: 9.30 a.m. - 4.50 p.m. Saturday: 9.30 p.m. -

Saturday: 9:30 p.m. 4.40 p.m.. Sunday and
Holy Days: 1.30 p.m. 4.50 p.m. The museum:
Tuesday to Friday:
9:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m.
(last tickets 4:30 p.m.).
Saturday: 9:30 a.m. - 4:45
p.m. (last tickets 4:15
p.m.). Sunday: 1:30 p.m. -

5.00 p.m. (last tickets 4.30

p.m.) ADMISSION >

Church: free. Museum: € 2.00. 65+: € 1.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00 INFORMATION > Mariastraat, www.museabrugge.be

#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-GRUUTHUSE 21

The opulent palace of the lords of Gruuthuse include splendid tapestries, a unique prayer chapel, a five-centuriesold kitchen and a collection of objects illustrating daily life between the 15th and the 19th century, from everyday kitchen ware to superb silverware.

#### **OPENING TIMES >**

Tuesday to Sunday:

9.30 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets: 4.30 p.m.

ADMISSION > € 6.00

65+: € 5.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00

ADDITIONAL CLOSING

DATES > 1 January,

21 May (afternoon) and 25 December

INFORMATION > Dijver

17, www.museabrugge.be

#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-ARCHEOLOGY 01

This museum presents the unwritten history of Bruges. Its motto: feel your past beneath your feet. Discover the history of the city through different kinds of search and hands-on activities. A fascinating mix of archeological finds, riddles. replicas and reconstructions shed light on daily life in times gone by, from the home to the workplace and from birth till death.

#### **OPENING TIMES >**

Tuesday - Sunday:

9.30 a.m. - 12.30 p.m.

and 1.30 p.m. - 5.00 p.m.

Last tickets: 4.30 p.m.

ADMISSION > € 2.00.

65+: € 1.00. Children

under 6: free.

Youngsters under 26:

€ 1.00 ADDITIONAL

CLOSING DATES >

1 January, 21 May (afternoon) and 25 December

INFORMATION >

Mariastraat 36a,

www.museabruqge.be



#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-FOLKLORE 27

These restored 17th-century single-room dwellings accommodate a.o. a classroom, a millinery, a pharmacy, a confectionery, a grocery and an authentic bedroom. Conclude your visit with a pleasant stroll in the garden and a thirst-quenching drink at *De Zwarte Kat*. the

museum's tavern.

Tuesday - Sunday: 9.30 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets: 4.30 p.m. ADMIS-SION > € 2.00. 65+: € 1.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00 ADDITIONAL CLOSING DATES >

1 January, 21 May (afternoon) and 25 December INFORMATION > Balstraat 43, www.museabrugge.be



#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-SINT-JANSHUIS MILL, KOELEWEI MILL 32 25

Windmills have graced Bruges' ramparts ever since the construction of the outer city wall at the end of the 13th century. Today four specimen are left on Kruisvest. Saint John's House Mill (1770) is still in its original spot and still grinding grain just like its neighbour the Koelewei Mill.

OPENING TIMES > Bruggemuseum-Sint-Jans-huis Mill: May - August: Tuesday to Sunday, 9.30 a.m. -12.30 p.m. and 1.30 p.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets 4.30 p.m. September: Saturday and Sunday, 9.30 a.m. - 12.30 p.m. and 1.30 p.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets 4.30 p.m.

Bruggemuseum-Koelewei
Mill: July and August:
Tuesday to Sunday, 9.30
a.m. - 12.30 p.m. and 1.30
p.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets 4.30 p.m. ADMISSION >
€ 2.00. 65+: € 1.00.
Children under 6: free.
Youngsters under 26:
€ 1.00 INFORMATION >
Kruisvest,
www.museabrugge.be



#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-GEZELLE 22

The literary and biographical museum of Guido Gezelle (1830-1899) is incorporated in the house where the famous Flemish poet was born.
Gezelle's birthplace in
a quiet working-class
district displays handwritten letters and writing
paraphernalia.

#### OPENING TIMES >

Tuesday to Sunday: 9.30
a.m. - 12.30 p.m. and 1.30
p.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets
4.30 p.m. ADMISSION >
€ 2.00. 65+: € 1.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00
ADDITIONAL CLOSING
DATES > 1 January,
21 May (afternoon) and
25 December INFORMATION > Rolweg 64,
www.museabrugge.be



#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-BELFRY 39

This most important of Bruges' towers stands 83 metres tall. It houses a treasure-chamber, an impressive clock mechanism and a carillon with 47 silver-toned bells. Your reward after a climb up the tower's 366 stairs is a breathtaking and unforgettable panoramic view of Bruges and her surroundings.

OPENING TIMES > Daily: 9.30 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Last tickets: 4.15 p.m. ADMIS-SION > € 8.00. 65+: € 6.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 4.00 ADDITIONAL CLOSING DATES >

1 January, 21 May (afternoon) and 25 December INFORMATION > Markt 7, www.museabrugge.be



#### BRUGGEMUSEUM-GENTPOORT 03

Gentpoort (Gate of Ghent) is one of four remaining medieval city gates.

An entrance for foreigners, a border with the outside world for the townspeople of Bruges.

The gate was a part of the city's defences as well as a passageway for the

movement of produce and merchandise.

The museum opens its doors in 2009. INFORMATION > Gentpoortstraat, www.museabrugge.be

#### HOSPITAALMUSEUM-MEMLING IN SINT-JAN <sup>25</sup>

Saint John's Hospital has

an eight hundred-yearold history of caring for pilgrims, travellers and the sick. Visit the medieval wards where the nuns and monks did their work of mercy and marvel at the impressive collection of archives, art works, medical instruments and six paintings by Hans Memling. Also worth a visit: the Diksmuide attic, the old dormitory, the

day to Sunday: 9.30 a.m.
- 5.00 p.m. Last tickets:
4.30 p.m. The pharmacy is open from Tuesday to
Sunday: 9.30 a.m. - 11.45
a.m. and 2.00 p.m. - 5.00

custodian's room and the

adjoining pharmacy.

p.m. Last tickets: 4.30 p.m. ADMISSION > Including Hospitaalmuseum-Our Lady of the Pottery and audio guide. € 8.00. 65+: € 6.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00

DATES > 1 January, 21 May (afternoon) and 25 December INFORMATION > Mariastraat 38, www.museabrugge.be



#### HOSPITAALMUSEUM-OUR LADY OF THE POTTERY 37

This hospital dates back to the 13th century, when nuns took on the care of pilgrims, travellers and the sick. Over the centuries the hospital developed into a modern home for the elderly. The hospital wards with their valuable collection of works of art, monastic and religious relics and a range of objects used in nursing have been converted into a

museum. The Gothic church with its baroque interior can also be visited.

OPENING TIMES > Tuesday to Sunday: 9.30 a.m. 12.30 p.m. and 1.30 p.m. 5.00 p.m. Last tickets:
4.30 p.m. ADMISSION > €
2.00. 65+: € 1.00. Children under 6: free. Youngsters under 26: € 1.00
ADDITIONAL CLOSING
DATES > 1 January,
21 May (afternoon) and
25 December INFORMATION > Potterierei 79,
www.museabrugge.be



# BRUGES DIAMOND MUSEUM 18

This museum illustrates the history of Bruges as the oldest diamond centre in Europe. Today, diamond remains one of Belgium's most important export products. The daily demonstration of diamond cutting is a sparkling affair.

**OPENING TIMES >** Daily: 10.30 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.

The daily diamond cutting demonstration starts at 12.15 p.m. Your presence is required by noon at the latest. ADMISSION >
Museum: € 6.00. Museum + Diamond Cutting
Demonstration: € 9.00
ADDITIONAL CLOSING
DATES > 1 January, 5 to 16 January and 24 and 25 December INFORMATION > Katelijnestraat 43, www.diamondmuseum.be

#### LUMINA DOMESTICA 43

The museum contains the world's largest collection of lamps and lights. More than 6.000 antiques tell the complete story of interior lighting. From torch and paraffin lamp to light bulb and LED.

OPENING TIMES > Daily:
10.00 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.
Last tickets: 3.30 p.m.
ADMISSION > € 6.00.
65+ and students: € 5.00.
Children between 6 and
12: € 4.00. Children
between 3 and 6: free.
ADDITIONAL CLOSING
DATES > 1 January, 5 to
16 January, 24, 25 and
31 December INFORMA-

TION > Wijnzakstraat 2, www.luminadomestica.be



#### CHOCO-STORY 41

The museum dips its visitors in the history of cocoa and chocolate. From the Maya and the Spanish conquistadores to the chocolate connoisseurs of today. A chocolate hunt gives children the chance to discover the museum. Chocolates are made by hand and sampled on the premises.

OPENING TIMES > Daily:
10.00 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.
Last tickets: 4.15 p.m.
ADMISSION > € 6.00. 65+
and students: € 5.00.
Children between 6 and
12: € 4.00. Children
between 3 and 6: free.
ADDITIONAL
CLOSING DATES >
1 January, 5 to 16 January,
24, 25 and 31 December
INFORMATION >
Wijnzakstraat 2,
www.choco-story.be



# BELGIAN FRIES MUSEUM 45

This didactic museum sketches the history of the potato, belgian fries and the various sauces and dressings that accompany this most delicious and most famous of Belgian comestibles. The museum is housed in Saaihalle, one of Bruges' most attractive buildings.

OPENING TIMES > Daily:
10.00 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.

Last tickets: 4.15 p.m.

ADMISSION > € 6.00.
65+ and students: € 5.00.
Children between 6 and
12: € 4.00. Children
between 3 and 6: € 1.00

ADDITIONAL CLOSING
DATES > 1 January, 5 to
16 January, 24, 25 and
31 December INFORMATION > Vlamingstraat 33,
www.frietmuseum.be

#### **WALLET-FRIENDLY MUSEUM HOPPING**

#### 3-DAY TICKET

The 3-day ticket giving unlimited access to all city museums only costs  $\odot$  15.00. Youngsters between 6 and 25 pay  $\odot$  5.00. The ticket, valid for three days, can be obtained at all city museums and at In&Uit [Concertgebouw].

## COMBINATION TICKET CHOCO-STORY/

Combine a tasty visit to Choco-Story with a dazzling look at the Diamond Museum. This combination ticket costs € 10.00. For sale at the above-mentioned museums and at In&Uit [Concertgebouw].

COMBINATION TICKET CHOCO-STORY/
LUMINA DOMESTICA/BELGIAN FRIES MUSEUM

Visit these three museums at reduced rates.

Combination ticket (3 museums): adults:  $\$  15.00, 65+ and students:  $\$  12.00, children between 6 and 12:  $\$  9, children under: 6 free.

Combination ticket (select 2 museums): adults:  $\in$  10.00, 65+ and students:  $\in$  8.00, children between 6 and 12:  $\in$  6.00, children under 6: free.

These combination tickets are for sale at the abovementioned museums and at In&Uit [Concertgebouw]



# Places of Interest

Some places are so special, so breathtaking or so unique that you simply have to see them. Bruges is filled to the brim with wonderful witnesses of a prosperous past, whether they be peaceful and picturesque, spiritual or, on the contrary, extremely entertaining.

#### BEGUINAGE of 03

The 'Princely Beguinage Ten Wijngaarde' with its whitewashed house-fronts, tranquil convent garden and beguinage museum was founded in 1245. Today the nuns of the Order of Saint Benedict inhabit the site. The Beguinage entrance gate closes without fail at 6.30 p.m.

#### OPENING TIMES >

Beguinage: daily from 6.30 a.m. to 6.30 p.m.
Beguine's house: Monday to Saturday, 9.30 a.m. - 12.00 a.m. and 1.45 p.m. - 5.00 p.m. Sunday from 10.45 a.m. ADMISSION > Beguinage: free.
Beguine's house: € 2.00, youngsters: € 1.00, 60+: € 1.50 INFORMATION > Begijnhof 24-28-30, www.monasteria.org



# SAINT SAVIOUR'S CATHEDRAL 20

Bruges' oldest parish church (12th-15th century) has amongst its treasures a rood loft with organ, medieval tombs, Brussels tapestries and a rich collection of Flemish paintings (14th-18th century). The treasury displays a.o. paintings by Dirk Bouts, Hugo van der Goes and other Flemish Primitives

#### **OPENING TIMES >**

Cathedral: Monday: 2.00 p.m. - 5.30 p.m. Tuesday to Friday: 9.00 a.m. - 12.00 a.m. and 2.00 p.m. - 5.30 p.m. Saturday: 9.00 a.m. - 12.00 a.m. and 2.00 p.m. - 3.30 p.m. Sunday: 9.00 a.m. - 10.00 a.m. and 2.00 p.m. - 10.00 a.m. and 2.00



Steenstraat, www.sintsalvator.be



# MUSEUM OF THE BASILICA OF THE HOLY BLOOD 65

This double chapel consists of the Romanesque church of Saint Basil (1139-1149) on the ground floor and the Basilica on the first floor, rebuilt in Gothic revival style in the 19th century. The Relic of the Holy Blood is kept in the Basilica.

OPENING TIMES > April-September: 9.30 a.m. -12.00 a.m. and 2.00 p.m. - 6.00 p.m. October-

March: 10 00 a m - 12 00

a.m. and 2.00 p.m. 4.00 p.m. ADMISSION >
Double chapel: free.
Treasure-chamber:
€ 1.50, students € 1.00,
children under 13 free
ADDITIONAL CLOSING
DATES > 1 January,
1 November, 25 December. October-March:
Wednesday afternoon
INFORMATION > Burg 13,
www.holyblood.org

# BREWERY DE HALVE MAAN 12

De Halve Maan (1546) is the city's last working brewery. Their house brew is *Brugse Zot*, a spirited top-fermented beer made from malt, hops and special yeast. This deliciously refreshing beer can be tasted on the premises. A guided tour of the brewery can be arranged.

OPENING TIMES > April-October: daily 11.00 a.m. -4.00 p.m. (Saturday till 5.00 p.m.) Guided tours every hour. November-March: weekdays 11.00 a.m. & 3.00 p.m. Saturday and Sunday 11.00 a.m. - 4.00 p.m. Guided tours every hour. AD- MISSION > € 5.50 (including refreshment), children between 6 and 12: € 2.75 INFORMATION >

Walplein 26, www.halvemaan.be



#### HOF BLADELIN 20

In around 1440, Pieter
Bladelin, treasurer of the
Order of the Golden
Fleece, commissioned the
construction of Hof Bladelin. In the 15th century the
powerful Florentine banking family of De Medici set
up a branch here. The
stone medallion portraits
of Lorenzo de Medici and
his wife still grace the picturesque inner court.

OPENING TIMES > Inner court: Monday-Saturday 9.00 a.m. - 12.00 a.m. and 2.00 p.m. - 5.00 p.m. Hof Bladelin: by appointment, tel. +32 (0)50 33 64 34.

Closed on Sundays and public holidays. ADMIS-SION > Inner court: free Hof Bladelin: € 1.00 INFORMATION > Naaldenstraat 19

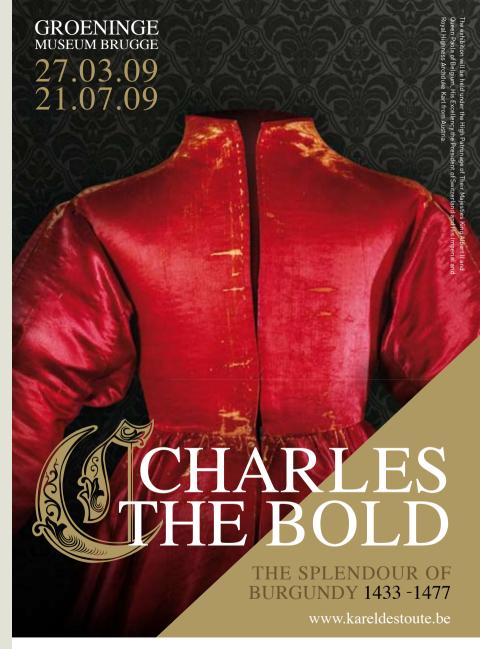


#### LACE CENTRE 24

The Lace Centre is housed in 15th-century almshouses funded by the Adornes family, who also built the Jerusalem Chapel. Lace demonstrations are regularly given. The shop sells all kinds of lace paraphernalia.

#### OPENING TIMES >

Monday-Friday: 10.00 a.m.
- 12.00 a.m. and 2.00 p.m.
- 6.00 p.m. Saturday till
5.00 p.m. Closed on 25
December, 1 January, Sundays and public holidays
ADMISSION > € 2.50.65+,
students and children 7-12:
€ 1.50, children under 7:
free. INFORMATION >
Peperstraat 3a,
www.kantcentrum.com























# Discover Bruges On Foot, By Boat, Horse-drawn Carriage, Minibus or Hot Air Balloon

You might want to stroll, amble and saunter down the streets of Bruges all day long or even for a whole weekend. Nothing wrong with that. Yet, it won't do you any harm if you look at the city from a different perspective. During a walking tour a guide will show you numerous secret places. Maybe you prefer a boat trip on the mysterious canals. An unforgettable experience! And a ride in a horse-drawn carriage must surely be the perfect romantic outing. Perhaps you simply want to tour all the highlights as quickly and as comfortably as possible? Then a minibus is what you need, and expert commentary is what you will get. And what about a balloon ride?

#### BRUGES ON FOOT

Are you not exhausted from walking yet? Are you still in the mood for a tour with a seasoned guide? Then hurry to In&Uit [Concertgebouw] and register for a fascinating guided walk. The two-hour tour starts at 2.30 p.m.

June and September: weekends; July - August: daily; November - March: evening walks. www.brugge.be/winter INFORMATION > Information office at the railway station or at the Concertgebouw.

#### BRUGES BY BOAT 🚃

A visit to Bruges isn't complete without a boat trip on its canals. Go aboard at any of the five landing stages (consult city map) for a half-hour trip that allows you to appreciate the most noteworthy delights of the city from a completely different angle.

March - November: daily from 10.00 a.m. to 6.00

p.m. FEE > € 6,70. Children aged 4 to 11 (accompanied by an adult): € 3.10. Children under 4: free

# BRUGES BY HORSE-

The half-hour carriage ride along Bruges' historic winding streets trots off on Markt (at Burg on Wednesday afternoon). Halfway through the ride the carriage briefly stops at the Beguinage. The coachman gives expert commentary en route.

9.00 a.m. - 6.00 p.m., and 9.00 a.m. - 10.00 p.m. in July and August FEE > € 35.00. A carriage seats up to 5 people. INFORMATI-ON > www.hippo.be/koets

#### CITY TOUR BRUGES 🖳

The minibuses call at the different highlights of the city. They leave every hour from Markt for a fifty-minute trip. Headphones provide commentary in English, Dutch, French, German, Spanish, Italian and Japanese.

The first bus leaves at 10.00 a.m. The last bus leaves at 4.00 p.m. in January and February, 5.00 p.m. in March, November and December, 6.00 p.m. in October, 7.00 p.m. in April, May and June, and 8.00 p.m. in July, August and September. PRICE > € 11.50. Children aged 3 to 5: free. Children aged 6 to 11: € 6.00. Families (2 adults and 2 children): € 30.00 INFORMATION > www.citytour.be

# BRUGES BY HOT AIR BALLOON

Why don't you discover the city from the exciting observation post of a hot air balloon? Bruges
Ballooning takes off in the morning (including extensive breakfast) or in the evening (including extensive breakfast) for a four-hour flight over Bruges. By request only.

PRICE > € 160.00. Children under 13: € 100.00

INFORMATION > www.
bruges-ballooning.com



# Out in Bruges

The city's high-quality cultural life flourishes as never before. Devotees of modern architecture stand in awe of the Concert Hall whilst enjoying to the full a top international concert or an exhilarating dance performance. Romantic souls throng the elegant City Theatre for an unforgettable night. Jazz enthusiasts feel at home at De Werf, whereas MaZ is the place to be for young folk who want to be 'in'.



The monthly magazine events@brugge offers a detailed eventscalendar. It is available free of charge at the information office at the Concertgebouw and the information office at the railway station. Exit, the free monthly Dutch-language culture newspaper, is also available at these locations.



#### CONCERT HALL 13

The impressive Concert Hall with its 1,295 seats and the intimate Chamber Music Hall with its 320 seats serve a delightful mix of music, musical theatre and dance of international quality. The acoustics and intimate comfort of both halls are exceptional.

INFORMATION > 't Zand. tel. +32 (0)50 47 69 99. www.concertgebouw.be



#### CITY THEATRE 33

One of Europe's best preserved city theatres (1869) boasts a palatial foyer and a majestic auditorium. It is the perfect setting for concerts and contemporary dance and theatre performances.

#### INFORMATION >

Vlamingstraat 29, tel. +32 (0)50 44 30 60. www. cultuurcentrumbrugge.be



#### MAGDALENE HALL (Ma7) 36

The place to be for dynamic young theatre and dance talent as well as for concerts. Big names next to intimate club discoveries. Regular shows and activities for children.

INFORMATION > Magdalenastraat 27, tel. +32 (0)50 44 30 60. www. cultuurcentrumbrugge. he

#### DF WFRF 17

Celebrated den for jazz lovers. An established concert venue for countless Belgian and foreign musicians as well as a perfect spot for that enjoyable contemporary play or kids' production.

#### INFORMATION >

Werfstraat 108. tel. +32 (0)50 33 05 29. www.dewerf.he



# Bicycle Rental Points

Bruges is bicycle heaven. Haven't you brought your own bike? Don't worry! The following bicycle rental firms will happily provide you with an iron steed. Let's mount that saddle!

#### STATION 65

LOCATION > Railway
station PRICE > ½ day: €
6.50 (from 2.00 p.m., full
day: € 9.50 (bike must be
returned before 7.30 p.m.)
CYCLE MAP > no free
map, no sale of maps
DETAILS > collection
point Luggage subject to
handing in your ID card
and paying a € 12.50
deposit CONTACT >
Stationsplein, tel. +32
[0]50 30 23 29

#### DF KETTING 65

LOCATION > Gentpoortstraat 23 PRICE > € 5.00 CYCLE MAP > free city map (not cycle map!), no sale of maps DETAILS > a deposit may be required CONTACT > tel. +32 (0)50 34 41 96

#### ERIC POPELIER 🚳

LOCATION > Mariastraat
26 PRICE > A bike for 1
hour: € 4.00; for 4 hours:
€ 8.00; for a full day:
€ 12.00. Price of a tandem
for 1 hour: € 10.00; for 4
hours: € 17.00; for a full
day: € 25.00 EXTRA >
scooters and tandem
bicycles CYCLE MAP >

free city map (not cycle

map!), no sale of maps CONTACT > tel. +32 (0)50 34 32 62



#### KOFFIFBOONTJF 65

LOCATION > Hallestraat 4 PRICE > A bike for 1 hour: € 4.00: for 4 hours: € 8.00: for a full day: € 12.00. A tandem for 1 hour: € 10.00: for 4 hours: € 17.00; for a full day: € 25.00 EXTRA > mountain bikes, tandem bicycles, buggies, wheelchairs and scooters CYCLE MAP > free city map (not cycle map!), no sale of maps **DETAILS** > credit card number or a € 150.00 deposit per bike CONTACT > tel. +32 (0)50 33 80 27. www.adventure-

#### BAUHAUS BIKE RENTAL

bike-renting.be

LOCATION > Langestraat

145 PRICE > for 1 hour:

€ 3.00; for 3 hours: € 6.00; for a full day: € 10.00 (students are charged only

€ 9.00) EXTRA > mountain bikes CYCLE MAP > free

city and cycle maps, no sale of maps **DETAILS** > you have to hand in your credit card **CONTACT** > tel. +32 (0)50 34 10 93, www.bauhaus.be/bikes

# SNUFFEL BACKPACKER HOSTFL 🚳

LOCATION > Ezelstraat 47-49 PRICE ½ day: € 6.00, full day: € 6.00 CYCLE MAP > free city and cycle maps, no sale of maps DETAILS > you have to hand in your ID card or driving licence CONTACT > tel. +32 (0)50 33 31 33, www.snuffel.be

# CONCERTGEBOUW B-BIKE

LOCATION > 't Zand

PRICE > for 1 hour: € 4.00; for 4 hours: € 8.00; for a full day: € 12.00 OPENING
TIMES > 1 April-15 October: daily 10.00 a.m. -12.00 a.m. and 1.00 p.m. - 7.00 p.m., 16 October-31 March: weekends only 10.00 a.m. - 12.00 a.m. and 1.00 p.m. - 7.00 p.m. CYCLE MAP > free city map and numerous city maps on loan DETAILS > you have to hand in your ID card CONTACT > tel. +32 (0)479 97 12 80



# **Guided Bicycle Trips**

Are you game for some great sightseeing but loath to have to rummage for your map in your rucksack all the time? Then join one of the guided bike tours and follow the tracks of a local guide. You will discover tiny villages chock-a-block with atmosphere like Damme and Oostkerke, ride along canals that are straight as a poker and traverse one of Europe's loveliest rural regions. In short, we promise you an idyllic day out topped off with a local ale in an authentic Flemish café.



#### QUASIMUNDO BIKE-TOURS BRUGGE

'Bruges By Bike': March -October, daily 10.00 a.m. - 12.30 p.m. Discover the city's unique character and medieval street pattern riding along quiet backstreets.

'Bruges By Night': July and August only, 7.30 p.m. - 10.00 p.m. Bruges at night is even more alluring and romantic than by day. Discover the city during this fairy-tale bike ride.

'The Ommeland By Bike':
March - October, daily
1.00 p.m. - 5.00 p.m. A
tour through the flat
countryside around Bruges, passing through medieval towns such as
Damme, peaceful Flemish agrarian villages and
dead straight canals.

**MEETING POINT >** Toyo Ito pavilion on Burg, ten

minutes before departure of tour. English and Dutch spoken. Guides are also available in French, German and Spanish. Booking is recommended. Tailor-made group arrangements. **FEE** > € 22.00. Youngsters under 27: € 20.00. Children under 9: free. € 15.00 if you bring your own bike. Tour includes quide, raincoat, water and refreshment in a local café. INFORMA-TION > tel. +32 (0)50 33 07 75, www.quasimundo.eu

# THE PINK BEAR BIKE TOURS

10.25 a.m. - 2.00 p.m.:
'Damme and the Polders'
takes you to medieval
Damme and allows you to
discover the flat Flemish
polders and the Damse
Vaart, the dead straight canal that leads to Damme.

MEETING POINT > Belfry.
English spoken. Tailormade group arrangements. A Dutch- or
French-speaking guide
can be arranged. Booking
recommended. FEE >
€ 20.00. Youngsters under

27: € 18.00. Children under 9: free. € 14.00 if you bring your own bike INFORMATION > tel. +32 (0)50 61 66 86, www. pinkbear.freeservers.com



#### THE GREEN BIKE TOUR

A guided trip to the polders, the flat countryside around Bruges. The tour pulls up at medieval Damme and other important sights along the way for a little extra commentary. 10.00 a.m. to early afternoon from April to October. By appointment only during the low season.

MEETING POINT > In&Uit [Concertgebouw], 't Zand. English, Dutch and French spoken. Booking recommended. Tailormade group arrangements. FEE > € 15.00. € 9.00 if you bring your own bike INFORMATION > tel. +32 (0)50 61 26 67



# Lissewege: one of Flanders' Prettiest Villages

Time in Lissewege seems to move just that tad slower. With its picturesque canal, whitewashed polder houses and extensive fields and meadows this polder village is a classic example of how every Flemish village once looked: lively, charming and a touch nostalgic.

INFOR-

Toerisme Lissewege, Oude Pastoriestraat 5, Lissewege, www.lissewege.be. The train to Zeebrugge stops at Lissewege. If you want to travel by car, Lissewege is on the road to Zeebrugge.



# CHURCH OF OUR LADY VISITATION

This impressive brick church was erected in an early Gothic style in the 13th century. The remarkable interior counts amongst its treasures a miraculous statue of the Virgin Mary (1625), a striking organ-case and an equally stunning rood loft and pulpit. A truly great attraction is the monumental church tower. The top offers a magnificent panoramic view of the polders.

#### **OPENING TIMES > The**

tower: July and August, 2.00 p.m. - 5.30 p.m. September at weekends, 2.00 p.m. - 5.30 p.m. The church: daily, 10.30 a.m. -5.00 p.m. In summer till 6.00 p.m. INFORMATION > Stationstraat 23, Lissewege, tel. +32 (0)495 38 70 95 (tower guard after 2.30 p.m.), www.lissewege.be



#### **VISITORS CENTRE**

The visitors centre traces the one thousand-year-old history of this white village by way of unique photos, maps, models and a collection of archeologic finds from the erstwhile Cistercian abbey of Ter Doest.

#### **OPENING TIMES** > 1 July-30 September: 2.00 p.m.

- 5.30 p.m., except Monday and Saturday

ADMISSION > € 1.50

INFORMATION >

Oude Pastoriestraat 5, Lissewege, www.lissewege.be



#### TER DOEST ABBEY BARN

The commanding early
Gothic abbey barn
[14th century] of this
former 12th-century
Cistercian abbey has only
recently been completely
restored. The dovecote
[1651] and monumental
gatehouse [1662] have
also withstood the ravages of time brilliantly.

OPENING TIMES > Daily 10.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. INFORMATION >

Ter Doeststraat 4, Lissewege, www.lissewege.be



# Zeebrugge: imposing international seaport and family beach resort

Zeebrugge is much more than a seaport of stature. It is also a pleasant seaside resort with an extensive beach, bathing in an informal holiday atmosphere and boasting a fashionable marina as well as authentic fishermen's districts with genuine fishermen's pubs. In short, the entire world has a rendezvous in Zeebrugge. In addition, the town is both on the Coastal Bicycle Route Network that connects all Belgian seaside resorts and the Bruges' Ommeland Bicycle Route Network.

INFOR-MATION

www.brugge.be/zeebrugge

#### HARBOUR ROUND TRIP

The harbour round trip on board the River Palace, operated by Euro-Line, passes the naval base, the Pierre Vandamme lock (one of the largest locks in the world), the LNG terminal and the wind farm park. Watch the spectacle of the gigantic container ships sailing in and out of the port.

**OPENING TIMES > Easter** holidays: 12-13 April, 16-19 April, Thursday - Sunday at 2.00 p.m. and 4.00 p.m. May, June and September: Sundays and public holidays, 2.00 p.m. and 4.00 p.m. July and August: daily at 2.00 p.m. and 4.00 p.m. In August an extra trip at 11.00 a.m. Dinner-dance on Saturday night. **FEE** > € 9.00. 60+: € 8.50. Children aged 3 to 12: € 6.80. Combination ticket Seafront/Euro-Line: € 17.50. Children under 12: € 15.30 INFORMA-TION > Jacques Brelsteiger, Old Fishing Port, Zeebrugge. www.euro-line.be



#### THE BEACH

In winter this is the place par excellence to get a breath of fresh air. In summer the townspeople of Bruges flock to this wide and safe sandy strip to sunbathe, swim and potter about. And why not take a train to the beach? It's a piece of cake! Adjacent to the beach is the summer railway station!



#### **SEAFRONT**

This maritime theme park in the old fish market plunges the visitor in the harsh world of the fisherman, the history of Zeebrugge's port and life below the sea. Children will enjoy the Russian submarine Foxtrot, the lightship West-Hinder and the brand-new pirates' paradise.

OPENING TIMES > Daily
10.00 a.m. - 6.00 p.m. July
and August 10.00 a.m. 7.00 p.m. Closed 25 December, 1 January and
5-23 January.

ADMISSION > € 10.50.

Children up to 1 metre
{accompanied by parent}:
free. Children under 13:
€ 6.25. 60+: € 10.00

INFORMATION > Vismijnstraat 7, Zeebrugge,

www.seafront.be



# Damme: a Book Town in a Medieval Setting

Picturesque Damme – Flanders' one and only book town – is an absolute must. This medieval jewel is just a few miles from Bruges. Its location halfway between Bruges and the North Sea coast couldn't be more perfect. The town is reached by way of a traffic-low and exceptionally charming bicycle path that skirts the dignified Damme Canal. Damme's narrow streets invite you to saunter along countless gastronomic restaurants and second-hand bookshops that sell everything from novels to comic strips and valuable antiquarian books.

INFOR-

Huyse de Grote Sterre, Jacob van Maerlantstraat 3, Damme, www.damme.be



#### LAMME GOEDZAK .....

The nostalgic river boat Lamme Goedzak sails between Noorweegse Kaai in Bruges and the centre of Damme. A bus takes you from Bruges' railway station or Markt to the river boat's jetty and back.

1 April-15 October: Departures from Bruges to Damme: daily at 10.00 a.m., 12.00 a.m., 2.00 p.m., 4.00 p.m. and 6.00 p.m. Departures from Damme to Bruges: daily at 9.15 a.m., 11.00 a.m., 1.00 p.m., 3.00 p.m. and 5.20 p.m. CHARGES > € 5.50 (one-way ticket) or € 7.00 (return ticket): 65+: € 5.00 (one-way ticket) or € 6.00 (return ticket); children aged 3 to 11: € 4.00 (one-way ticket) or € 5.00 (return ticket) INFORMATION > Noorweegse Kaai 31, www. bootdammebrugge.be

# TRIPLE TREAT QUASIMODO: CHOCOLATE, WAFFLES AND COUNTRY ALE

This minibus trip (English spoken!) takes you along mighty castles to medieval Damme. En route the passengers regularly alight to sample delicious waffles, finger-licking chocolate and thirst-quenching country ales.

EXCURSIONS > from
February till the end of
December: Monday,
Wednesday and Friday,
9.15 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. Departure from the Parkhotel on 't Zand. CHARGES >
€ 55.00; youngsters
under 27: € 45.00;
including packed lunch
and entrance fees
INFORMATION > Tel. 0800
975 25 or +32 (0)50 37 04
70, www.quasimodo.be

#### CITY TOUR 🖳

City Tour minibuses bring you to Damme. Having sailed back to Bruges on Lamme Goedzak two hours later, you will be picked up by the bus at the jetty and transferred to Markt, Bruges' central square.

EXCURSIONS > April-September, daily at 4.00 p.m. Commentary in French, Italian, Dutch, English, German and Spanish. Departure from Markt. CHARGES > € 16.50; children aged 6-11: € 8.25 INFORMATION > www.citytour.be







# Battlefields: Flanders and the Great War

The Westhoek is a region in West-Flanders, some 50-odd kilometres from Bruges. This green and pleasant land borders the North Sea and France. Its rolling landscape was also the scene for some of the fiercest battles of the Great War. Today the relics and scars of that First World War still dot the landscape. A visit to this area is an absolute must. It will leave an indelible impression.



#### WWI BATTI FFIFI DS TOUR

Quasimodo Tours takes you by minibus to all highlights, from Passchendaele by way of the Poppy Fields to the Menin Gate and innumerable trenches and bunkers. Expert commentary provided in English.

February - December:
Sunday, Tuesday and
Thursday. April - October:
daily except Monday.
Departure at Parkhotel on
't Zand at 9.15 a.m. Tour
finishes around 5.00 p.m.
FEE > € 55.00. Youngsters
under 27: € 45.00. Tour
includes packed lunch
and admission fees.
INFORMATION > Tel. 0800
975 25 or +32 [0]50 37 04
70. www.quasimodo.be



#### FLANDERS FIELDS BAT-TLEFIELD DAYTOURS

Small parties (maximum 8 people) and individual passengers are collected at their hotel for a minibus tour to the Great War sights of the Westhoek. The Flanders Inside Out Tour alights at the German cemetery in Langemark, Tyne Cot Cemetery in Passchendaele, the Menin Gate. the Pool of Peace on Kemmelberg, Talbot House in Poperinge, the Trench of Death at Diksmuide, the In Flanders Fields Museum at Ypres and the Passchendaele Museum. Canadian. Australian, Irish and American monuments can be visited on request.

Tuesday - Sunday.

Departure: 8.45 a.m.

The tour finishes at 5.30 p.m. Booking essential.

English, Dutch and

French commentary.

FEE > € 65.00. Youngsters under 27: € 60.00.

The Last Post Tour is a short evening trip to Ypres and back to see the Last Post ceremony at the Menin Gate. Departure 6.15 p.m. The tour finishes at 9.15 p.m. English, Dutch and French commentary. FEE > € 40.00 INFORMATION >
Tel. 0800 99 133 or +32 (0)50 34 60 60.
www.visitbruges.org



# Tailor-made for Children

A dolphinarium full of happy dolphins, a public observatory that allows you to gaze endlessly at the stars, a working children's farm and countless swimming pools and indoor playgrounds. Bruges spoils her smallest visitors rotten with an exciting mix of tailor-made animation. Or do you prefer a city walk with the whole family? Then join the adventurous kids' walk and unlock Bruges' secrets by way of amusing



#### BOUDEWIJN SEAPARK BRUGGE

A jolly dolphin amusement park chock-a-block with attractions. The dolphins steal the show at the dolphinarium, the sea lions perform a spectacular show at the open air theatre, and the panoramic aquaramas provide a thrilling underwater view.

**OPENING TIMES > July** and August: daily 10.00 a.m. - 6.00 p.m. Easter Holidays: 10.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. May and June: daily (except Wednesday) 10.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. September: every Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday 10.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. ADMIS-SION > € 22.00. Children under 13 and 60+: € 18.00. Children under 1 metre tall: free; Pay&Display car park: € 6.00 INFORMA-

TION AND TICKETS >

A. De Baeckestraat 12. St.-Michiels. www. boudewijnseapark.be.

Tickets at the amusement park entrance or at the information office In&Uit [Concertgebouw], 't Zand. Boudewijn Seapark is situated just outside the city centre and is connected to the Bicycle Route Network, Bus: nr. 7 & nr. 17 - departure 't Zand (map: C10) & Biekorf, Kuipersstraat (map: E8).

#### **ADVENTUROUS** KIDS'TRAIL

This adventurous walk allows kids to discover the city through varied look&search assignments, funny anecdotes and amusing facts. The accompanying map includes child-friendly tips and detailed information on museums, cinemas and amusement parks. Bruges - children allowed costs €. 2.00 and is available in Dutch. French and English at the information office at the Concertgebouw.

#### **SPEELDORPEN**

These indoor playgrounds offer a handy solution for boisterous birthday parties, school excursions or rainy days. And

whilst the kids let their hair down, the adults can keep an eye on them from the cafeteria.

#### DE TOVERPLANEET:

#### **OPENING TIMES >**

Wednesday 1.00 p.m. -8.00 p.m. Friday 3.30 p.m. - 8.00 p.m. Saturday, Sunday and school holidays 10.30 a.m. - 8.00 p.m. May be closed on hot summer days. ADMISSION > € 6.00. After 5.00 p.m. € 5.00. Children under 3 and accompanying adults: free. INFORMATION > Legeweg 88, St.-Andries, www.detoverplaneet.be Bus: nr. 9. Departure: Rozenhof (map A10)

#### SPEELDORP:

**OPENING TIMES > School** holidays, weekends, public holidays and Wednesdays: 1.00 p.m. - 6.00 p.m. Booking mandatory outside these periods. AD-MISSION > € 5.00. Children under 3 and accompanying adults: free IN-FORMATION > Diksmuidestraat 5. www. speeldorp.be. Bus: nr. 14. Departure: Krakelebrug or De Veste (map E3)



# CHILDREN'S FARM DE ZEVEN TORENTJES

This 14th-century farmstead houses a merry working children's farm with a superb recreation area and a gaggle of farmyard animals.

The beautifully restored dovecot and the Gothic barn are also worth a visit. The annual programme is available at no cost.

# **OPENING TIMES >** Free from sunrise to sunset.

Cafeteria open from
Tuesday to Sunday:
11.30 a.m. - 9.00 p.m.

ADMISSION > Free entry.

There's a charge for activities that require supervision.

#### INFORMATION >

Canadaring 41, Assebroek. Bus: nr. 2 A.Z. St.-Lucas/Assebroek. Departure: Biekorf (map E8)

# BEISBROEK MUNICIPAL DOMAIN

These huge castle grounds covering 98 hectares include woods, heathland, a deer enclosure and an educational nature trail. Its nature centre spoils nature lovers with an interactive exhibition and a field laboratory. Picnic sites dot the domain for that unforgettable picnic.

# OPENING TIMES > Domain: daily from

p.m. - 5.00 p.m. (except Saturday). Sunday and public holidays 2.00 p.m. - 6.00 p.m. ADMISSION > Free INFORMATION > Zeeweg 96, Sint-Andries Bus: nr. 52 Brugge/Gistel/ Oostende – nr. 53 Brugge/ Jabbeke. Departure: 't Zand and railway station

(map C10 and B13)

sunrise to sunset. Nature

centre: every day 2.00



# BEISBROEK PUBLIC OBSERVATORY

This public observatory zooms in on the sun, the stars and the planets. Its modern planetarium, interactive exhibition and well-equipped observatory unlock the secrets of the galaxies. The planet trail that starts at the castle is a clever scale model illustrating the distance between the various planets: each footstep corresponds to nine million space kilometres.

#### **OPENING TIMES >**

Planetarium presentations: Wednesday and Sunday at 3.00 p.m. and 4.30 p.m., Friday at 8.30 p.m. Extra presentations during school holidays: Monday, Tuesday and Thursday at 3.00 p.m. Information on foreign language presentations at the information office

at the Concertgebouw
and at the railway station.

ADMISSION > € 5.00

Youngsters under 18:
 € 4.00 INFORMATION >
Zeeweg 96, Sint-Andries,
www.beisbroek.be

Bus: nr. 52 Brugge/Gistel/
Oostende – nr. 53 Brugge/
Jabbeke. Departure:
't Zand and railway station
[map C10 and B13]

#### SWIMMING POOLS

Jan Guillini: Keizer Karelstraat 41. Bus: nr. 9. Departure: Visartpark

Interbad: Veltemweg 35, Sint-Kruis. Bus: nr. 11. Departure: Sint-Andreaslyceum

Olympia: Doornstraat 110, Sint-Andries. Bus: nr. 25. Departure: Jan Breydel

All opening times available at the information office at the Concertgebouw or at the Station.

# CITYMAP BRUGES Big city map for sale at the information office at the railway station or at the Concertgebouw.

#### COLOPHON

This is a publication of Toerisme Brugge.

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#### PRACTICAL INFORMATION

#### **CASHPOINTS**

DE POST > Markt 5 | Map: E8 KBC > Steenstraat 38 | Map: D9 FORTIS BANK > Simon Stevinglein 3 | Map: D9 EUROPABANK > Vlamingstraat 13 | Map: E8 RAILWAY STATION > Stationsplein | Map: B13

#### **CINEMAS**

- » Programmes: In&Uit [Concertgebouw], 't Zand
- » All films are shown in their original language LUMIÈRE > Sint-Jakobsstraat 36 www.lumiere.be | Map: D7 KINEPOLIS BRUGGE > Koning Albert 1-laan 200 www.kinepolis.com/brugge | Map: A14

#### **CHURCH SERVICES**

- » BEGUINAGE > Sunday 9.30 a.m.
- >> BASILICA OF THE HOLY BLOOD > Sunday 11.00 a.m.
- » HOLY MAGDALENE > Sunday 11.30 a.m.
- >> CHURCH OF OUR LADY > Saturday 5.30 p.m., Sunday 11.00 a.m.
- » CAPUCHINS > Saturday 6.00 p.m., Sunday 7.00 a.m. & 10.30 a.m.
- » SAINT ANNE'S > Sunday 10.00 a.m.
- » SAINT GILES' > Sunday 10.00 a.m.
- » SAINT JACOB'S > Saturday 6.30 p.m.
- >> SAINT SAVIOUR'S > Saturday 4.00 p.m.. Sunday 10.30 a.m.
- >> SAINT WALBURGHA'S > Sunday 7.00 p.m.
- » ENGLISH CHURCH / Saint Peter's Chapel, Keersstraat 1 > Sunday 6.00 p.m.
- >> UNITED PROTESTANT CHURCH / Saint Peter's Chapel, Keersstraat 1 > Sunday 10.00 a.m.
- » FREE EVANGELICAL CHURCH / Naaldenstraat 18 > Sunday 10.00 a.m.
- » ORTHODOX CHURCH / Ezelstraat 85 > Sunday 10.00 a.m.

#### INTERNET

#### » TELEBOUTIQUE

OPEN > Monday to Saturday 10.00 a.m.-10.00 p.m. - Sunday 11.00 a.m.-10 .00 p.m. CLOSED > Friday afternoon 2.00 p.m.-3.30 p.m.

CHARGE > € 3.00 per hour ADDRES > corner of Langestraat with Predikherenstraat **INFORMATION** > telephone +32 (0)50 61 67 39 |

Man: G8 » SNUFFEL BACKPACKER HOSTEL

CHARGE > € 1.00 for a half hour ADDRES > Ezelstraat 47-49 INFO > telephone +32 (0)50 33 31 33 info@snuffel.be | www.snuffel.be | Map: D6

» BAUHAUS

CHARGE > € 1.00 for the first 15 minutes. then € 0.05 per minute ADDRES > Langestraat 145 INFORMATION > telephone +32 (0)50 34 10 93 info@bauhaus.be | www.bauhaus.be | Map: I7

#### **MARKET DAYS**

- >> WEDNESDAYS > 8.00 a.m. 1.00 p.m. Markt | Food & Flowers
- >> SATURDAYS > 8.00 a.m. 1.00 p.m. 't Zand & Beursplein | Miscellaneous
- >> SUNDAYS > 8.00 a.m. 1.00 p.m. | Ten Briele, Gemeenteafdeling Sint-Michiels | Miscellaneous
- >> TUESDAYS TO SATURDAYS > 8.00 a.m. -1.00 p.m. |Vismarkt | Fish
- » SATURDAYS, SUNDAYS AND PUBLIC HOLIDAYS > 15 March to 15 November | 10.00 a.m. - 6.00 p.m. | Dijver | Antiques and bibelots

#### **MEDICAL HELP**

- » DOCTORS ON DUTY
- 7.00 p.m. 8.00 a.m. | telephone 078 15 15 90
- » PHARMACISTS ON DUTY

9.00 a.m. - 10.00 p.m. | telephone 0900 10 500 10.00 p.m. - 9.00 a.m. | telephone 101

- » S.O.S. EMERGENCY SERVICE > telephone 100
- » HOSPITALS

A.Z. St.-Jan > telephone +32 (0)50 45 21 11 St.-Lucas > telephone +32 (0)50 36 91 11 St.-Franciscus Xaveriuskliniek > telephone +32 (0)50 47 04 70

» POISONS ADVICE CENTRE >

telephone 070 245 245

#### **BUREAUX DE CHANGE**

GOFFIN CHANGE > Steenstraat 2 | Map: E8 PILLEN R.W.J > Rozenhoedkaai 2 | Map: F9

#### **PARKING**

Bruges is a compact city. Most places of interest are within walking distance from your accomodation. In order to keep the historic city centre attractive and accessible, aboveground parking in the city centre is limited to a maximum of 4 hours in the Blue Zone and to 2 hours in the Pay&Display Zones, You can safely park your car in one of the underground car parks where you will pay a maximum of € 8.70 for 24hrs. The cheapest and largest car. park is next to the railway station: the € 2.50 charge per day includes a bus transfer with De Lijn to the city centre. These buses leave every three minutes.

#### » CENTRUM-ZAND

CAPACITY > 1.400 cars

OPEN > Sunday - Thursday: 7.00 a.m.-1.00 a.m., Friday - Saturday: 24/24hrs RATES > day rate: maximum € 8.70/24hrs evening rate: maximum € 2.50 (from 7.00 p.m. to closing time)

#### » CENTRUM-STATION

CAPACITY > 1.500 cars **OPEN > 24/7** 

RATES > € 0.50 per hour (maximum € 2.50/24hrs)

#### BUSES "

City Line 12 Centrum-Station-Bargeplein is a continuous shuttle between the most important city stops such as Markt (map E8), Biekorf (map E8), the railway station and the Kateliine car park. The map at the back of this brochure contains a handy overview of all bus stops.

- >> TIMETABLE > Monday-Friday: 7.39 a.m. -18.59 p.m. Saturday: 7.31 a.m. - 18.28 p.m. Sunday and Public Holidays: 9.11 a.m. -18.59 p.m.
- >> TICKETS > Ticket: € 1.20 advanced booking € 1.60 on bus. Day Pass: € 5.00 advanced booking | € 6.00 on bus ADVANCED BOOKING OFFICES > De Lijn shop, NMBS railway station concourse | In&Uit [Concertgebouw], 't Zand | Various city centre book shops.
- » INFORMATION > www.delijn.be

#### **TAXIS**

#### TAXIRANKS >

Markt: telephone +32 [0]50 33 44 44 Stationsplein: telephone +32 (0)50 38 46 60

#### **GETTING THERE**

#### » BY TRAIN



#### » BY PLANE

Bruges can easily be reached through the airport of Brussels national, Brussels South Charleroi and Lille. Frequent coach and bus connection between Brussels South Charleroi/Brussels National Airport and Bruges. More info: www.brugge.be/transport

#### » BY CAR/FERRY



- NORFOLKLINE www.norfolkline.com
- P&0 FERRIES www.poferries.com
- TRANSEUROPA FERRIES www.transeuropaferries.co.uk
- NORFOLKLINE www.norfolkline.com
- P&0 FERRIES www.poferries.com
- **EUROTUNNEL** www.eurotunnel.com

E40 Motorway, Exit 8 Brugge - follow Brugge Centrum

Detailed train, bus and ferry timetables can be obtained at the information office at the Concergebouw or at the Station.

STREET NAMES	Bollaardstraat	C8	Dokwerkersstraat	11	Gevangenisstraat	F9
	Boninvest	H11	Driekoningenweg*	J8	Gieterijstraat	C6
A	Boomgaardstraat	G8	Driekroezenstraat	E11	Gistelse Steenweg*	A10
Academiestraat E7	Boterhuis	D7	Driezwanenstraat	G7	Giststraat	D9
Achiel Van Ackerplein D6	Boudewijn Ostenstraat	* F7	Dudzeelse Steenweg	G1	Gloribusstraat	C10
18-Oktoberstraat A10	Boudewijn Ravestraat	F11	Dweersstraat C9		Goezeputstraat	D10
Adriaan Willaertstraat E7	Braambergstraat	F9	E		Gombertstraat (Nikolaas	) D3
Albrecht Rodenbachstraat* H7	Brandstraat	B8	Edestraat	J4	Gotje	G5
Altebijstraat J9	Breidelstraat	E8	Edward De Denestraat*	G13	Gouden-Boomstraat	B5
Annuntiatenstraat F5	Britse Kaai	F1	Eekhoutpoort	F10	Gouden-Handrei	F6
Arsenaalstraat E12	Brugse-Mettenstraat*	J7	Eekhoutstraat	F9	Gouden-Handstraat	F6
Artoisstraat C9	Buiten Begijnenvest	C13	Eiermarkt	E8	Goudsmedenstraat	F10
Augustijnenrei E6	Buiten Boeverievest*	B11	Eiland	C12	Graaf Visartpark	В6
Azijnstraat* D6	Buiten Boninvest	H11	Elf-Julistraat	D5	Graaf De Mûelenaerelaa	n H2
В	Buiten de Dampoort*	Н3	Elisabeth Zorghestraat	G6	Grauwwerkersstraat	D7
Bakkersstraat C10	Buiten de Smedenpoor	t* A10	Emile Cousindok	F1	Greinschuurstraat	В9
Baliestraat F5	Buiten Gentpoortvest	G12	Emman. De Neckerstraa	t B5	Groenerei	G8
Balsemboomstraat 18	Buiten Katelijnevest	F13	Engelsestraat	F7	Groenestraat	C7
Balstraat H7	Buiten Kazernevest	J9	Engelstraat	G9	Groeninge	E10
Bapaumestraat 17	Buiten Kruisvest	16	Esseboomstraat	18	Gruuthusestraat	E10
Bargeplein E13	Buiten Smedenvest*	Α9	Eugeen Van Oyestraat	G14	Guido Gezellelaan	В9
Bargeweg E13	Burg	F8	E. van 't Padstraat	H12	Guido Gezelleplein	E10
Baron Jos. Ryelandtstraat A5	Burgstraat*	F8	Ezelpoort	C5	Guido Gezellewarande*	Н7
Baron Ruzettelaan F14	С		Ezelstraat	D6	Gulden-Peerdenstraat	I13
Baron Ruzettepark* E3	Calvariebergstraat	F4	F		Gulden-Vlieslaan	C6
Beaupréstraat J9	Camiel v/d Busschestra	aat J14	Filips De Goedelaan	В6	G. Vincke-Dujardinstraat	* B4
Beeldenmakersstraat F10	C. v/d Walle de Ghelcke	str G14	Filips Wielantstraat	H13	Н	
Beenhouwersstraat C7	Carmersstraat	G6	Fonteinstraat	B10	Haanstraat	C9
Begijnenvest D12	Cesar Gezellestraat	H12	Fort Lapin	H2	Haarhakkerstraat	Н4
Begijnhof D11	Chartreuseweg*	A14	Freren Fonteinstraat	G9	Hadewijchstraat	H13
Bekeweg B1	Colettijnenstraat	E12	G		Hallestraat	E9
Beursplein B10	Collaert Mansionstraat	F5	Ganzenplein*	H9	Hans Memlinglaan	A7
Bevrijdingslaan A7	Cordoeaniersstraat	E8	Ganzenstraat	Н9	Hauwerstraat	B10
Biddersstraat E5	Coupure	G9	Gapaardstraat	G10	Havenstraat	G2
Biezenstraat D5	D		Garenmarkt	F10	Heilige-Geeststraat	D10
Bilkske H8	Dampoortstraat	J6	Garsoenstraat	C11	Helmstraat	D8
Binnenweg* G1	Damse Vaart-Zuid	13	Geernaartstraat*	E8	Hemelrijk	Н5
Biskajersplein F7	Daverlostraat	H12	Geerolfstraat	F9	Hendrik Consciencelaan	B10
Blankenbergse Steenweg A2	De Garre*	E8	Geerwijnstraat	D8	Hendrik Waelputstraat	A2
Blekerijstraat I11	Delaplacestraat (Julius	) J6	Geldmuntstraat	D8	Hertsbergestraat	F8
Blekersstraat G7	De Tuintjes	J4	Generaal Lemanlaan	112	Hoedenmakersstraat	E6
Blinde-Ezelstraat F9	Dhoorestraat	113	Genthof	F7	Hoefi jzerlaan	В8
Bloedput B7	Diamantslijpersstraat	F10	Gentpoortstraat	G11	Hof Sebrechts	C8
Bloemenstraat H13	Dijver	E9	Gentpoortvest	F12	Hoogste van Brugge	C10
Blokstraat D5	Diksmuidestraat	E3	Gerard Davidstraat	A4	Hoogstraat	F8
Boeveriestraat B10	Dirk Boutsstraat	C4	Gerechtshof	18	Hoogstuk	H10

Hooistraat H9	Katelijnestraat E12	Koudemarkt F	10 Minneboplein* G8
Hoornstraat G7	Katelijnevest E12	Kraanplein	
Hortensiastraat H14	Kazernevest 19		E7 Moerkerkestraat H9
Houthulststraat C4	Keersstraat E8	Krakeleweg	
Hugo Losschaertstraat D6	Kegelschoolstraat B9		B9 Moerstraat D8
Huidenvettersplein F9	Kelkstraat F8		G2 Mortierstraat C8
	Kemelstraat D9		B4 Muntplein-Muntpoort D8
leperstraat E8	Kersenboomstraat* H8	Kruisboogstraat*	
Ijzerstraat E3	Ketsbruggestraat C13		16 N
J	Kipstraat E7		G9 Naaldenstraat D7
Jagerstraat* A14	Klaverstraat D5	Kuipersstraat	E8 Neststraat C8
Jakobijnessenstraat F11	Kleine H. Geeststraat* D10		18 Nieuwe Gentweg F10
Jakob van Ooststraat E7	Kleine Hertsbergestraat* G8	L	Nieuwstraat E9
James Wealestraat E4	Kleine Hoedenmakersstr.* E6	Lane I	B9 Nijverheidsstraat I10
Jan Blockxstraat G12	Kleine Hoefi jzerstraat* C9	Lange Raamstraat	F6 Niklaas Desparsstraat E8
Jan Boninstraat D6	Kleine Kuipersstraat C8	Langerei (	G4 Nikolaas Gombertstraat D3
Jan Breydellaan A8	Kleine Nieuwstraat F5	Langestraat I	H8 Noord-Gistelhof E6
Jan Miraelstraat E6	Kleine Sint-Amandsstr.* E8	Lange Vesting	A9 Noordstraat E11
Jan Moritoenstraat* G13	Kleine Sint-Jansstraat B8	Lauwerstraat	A5 Noordzandstraat D9
Jan van Eyckplein F7	Klokstraat B10	L. De Potterstraat	J1 Noorweegse Kaai I3
Jan van Ruusbroecstraat G13	Kloostermuur J5	Leemputstraat I	B9 <b>0</b>
Jasmijnstraat H14	Koetelwijk H2	Leestenburg I	H4 Oliebaan H5
Jeruzalemstraat G7	Kolenkaai C3	Leeuwstraat I	D7 OL Vkerkhof-Zuid* E10
Joe Englishstraat A4	Komvest E3	Leffi ngestraat	G8 Ontvangersstraat D8
Joost de Damhouderstr. G7	Konfijtstraat 19	Leliestraat H	14 Oostendse Steenweg A1
Jozef Suvéestraat F9	Koning Albert I-laan A13	Lendestraat D	10 Oosterlingenplein F7
Jozef Wautersstraat* A14	Koningin Astridpark G10	Leo van Geluwestraat	
Julius Delaplacestraat J6	Koningin Elisabethlaan D4		A5 Oostmeers D11
Julius Dooghelaan J5	Koningstraat F7		C3 Oost-Proosse H4
Julius & M. Sabbestraat F4	Koolbrandersstraat D10		E9 Oranjeboomstraat* D10
J. Van Praetstraat J1	Koolkerkse Steenweg 12		G1 Oude Burg E9
K	Koolstuk J5		D3 Oude Gentweg F11
Kalkovenstraat D6	Koopmansstraat 18	M	Oude Zak C7
Kammakersstraat B9	Kopstraat D8	Maagdendal	
Kandelaarstraat G8	Korte Blekersstraat* G7		10 P
Kantwerkersplein* H7	Korte Raamstraat* F6		
Kapelstraat E5	Korte Riddersstraat F7		
Kardinaal Mercierstraat C4  Karel Defl oustraat A4	Korte Rijkepijndersstraat* H6		
	Korte Ropeerdstraat* H6		
Karel de Stoutelaan A6	Korte Sint-Annastraat G7		10 Pannebekestraat I1
Karel van Manderstraat J5	Korte Speelmansstraat* H6	Maria van Bourgondiëlaan	
Kartuizerinnenstraat E9	Korte Sportstraat J4		E8 Park G9
Kartuizersstraat J6	Korte Vuldersstraat C10		F8 Past. V. Haecke plantsoen* C6
Kastanjeboomstraat E10	Kortewinkel E7		F8 Pater Damiaanstraat C7
Kasteelgeleed B1	Korte Zilverstraat D8	Minderbroedersstraat (	G9 Pathoekeweg D1

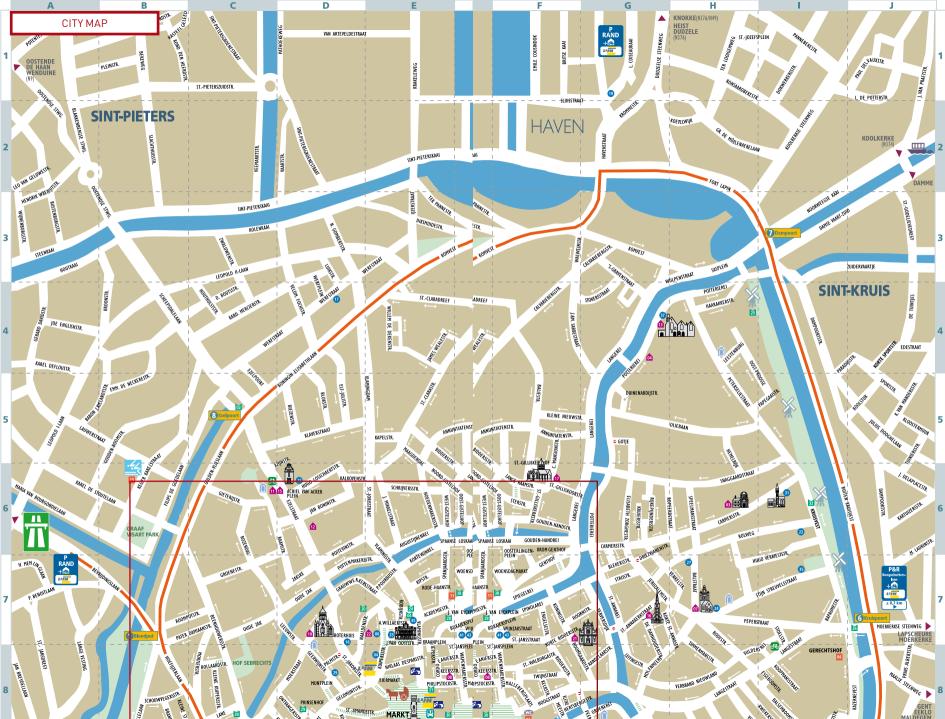
Paul Delvauxstraat J1	's-Gravenstraat G3	Spinolarei F7	Vlamingstraat
Peerdenstraat G8	Simon Stevinplein D9	Spoorwegstraat B14	Vrijdagmarkt C
Peperstraat H7	Singel A10	Sportstraat J5	Vrijheidstraat G
Peter Benoitlaan A7	Sint-Amandsstraat D8	Stalijzerstraat G10	Vuldersreitje
Peterseliestraat H5	Sint-Annakerkstraat G7	Stationslaan A11	Vuldersstraat
Philipstockstraat E8	Sint-Annaplein* G7	Stationsplein C13	W
Pieter Pourbusstraat E7	Sint-Annarei G7	Steenhouwersdijk F9	Waalsestraat
Pijpersstraat D10	Sint-Brunostraat 18	Steenkaai A3	Wagnerstraat G
Pleinstraat B1	Sint-Claradreef E4	Steenstraat D9	Walplein E
Poitevinstraat D6	Sint-Clarastraat E5	Sterstraat F6	Walstraat E
Potentestraat A1	Sint-Gillisdorpstraat* F5	Stijn Streuvelsstraat 17	Walweinstraat
Pottenmakersstraat D7	Sint-Gilliskerkhof F6	Stoelstraat 17	Wantestraat G
Potterierei G4	Sint-Gilliskerkstraat F6	Stokersstraat G4	Wapenmakersstraat
Predikherenrei H9	Sint-Gilliskoorstraat F6	Stoofstraat E10	Weidestraat H
Predikherenstraat G8	Sint-Godelievedreef J3	Strostraat G7	Werfplein
Prinsenhof D8	Sint-Jakobsplein* D7	Sulferbergstraat E12	Werfstraat
Prins Albertstraat J8	Sint-Jakobsstraat D8	T	Werkhuisstraat F
Prof. Dr. J. Sebrechtsstr. D12	Sint-Jan in de Meers C10	Ter Pannestraat E3	West-Gistelhof
R	Sint-Jansdreef A8	Ter Lake G14	Westmeers C
Raamstraat D6	Sint-Jansplein F8	Ter Looigemweg H1	Wevershof* D
Riddersstraat F8	Sint-Jansstraat F7	Timmermansstraat H8	Wijnenburgstraat
Rijkepijndersstraat G6	Sint-Jorisstraat E6	Torenbrug* F6	Wijngaardplein D
Rijselstraat A14	Sint-Jozefsplein H1	Torhoutse Steenweg* A10	Wijngaardstraat E
Robijnstraat E7	Sint-Katarinastraat G14	Tornooistraat* B5	Wijnzakstraat
Rode-Haanstraat E7	Sint-Maartensbilk B10	Tuiniersstraat J5	Willemijnendreef G
Rodestraat H7	Sint-Maartensplein* F7	Tuinstraat H14	Witteleertouwersstraat
Rolweg H6	Sint-Niklaasstraat E9	Twijnstraat F8	Woensdagmarkt
Rond den Heerdstraat B1	Sint-Obrechtsstraat C11	't Zand C9	Wollestraat
Ronsaardbekestraat H1	Sint-Pietersgroenestraat C1	't Zweerd* G9	Wulfhagestraat
Roompotstraat B7	Sint-Pieterskaai C3	V	Wulpenstraat
Ropeerdstraat G6	Sint-Pietersnoordstraat B1	Vaartstraat D2	Z
Rozemarijnstraat* E8	Sint-Pieterszuidstraat C1	Van Arteveldestraat D1	Zakske
Rozendal C6	Sint-Salvatorskerkhof D10	Van Steenestraat I13	Zandstraat* A
Rozenstraat H14	Sint-Salvatorskoorstraat D9	Van Voldenstraat B11	Zevensterrestraat
Rozenhoedkaai F9	Sint-Walburgastraat F8	Veemarktstraat C2	Zilverstraat
Rubenslaan H13	Slachthuisstraat B2	Veldmaarschalk Fochstr. D4	Zonnekemeers D
Rustenburgstraat A3	Sledestraat* D6	Veldstraat A14	Zuidervaartje
S	Sluisstraat F1	Venkelstraat H7	Zuidzandstraat
Sasplein H3	Smedenstraat B9	Verbrand Nieuwland H8	Zeger Van Malestraat*
Schaarstraat G10	Snaggaardstraat H6	Verversdijk G7	Zuider Boomgaard I
Scheepsdalelaan B4	Spaanse Loskaai E6	Vestingstraat F13	Zwaluwenstraat
Schottinnenstraat* F6	Spanjaardstraat E7	Violierstraat G10	Zwarteleertouwersstraat
Schouwvegersstraat B8	Speelmansrei C9	Vismarkt F9	Zwijnstraat
Schrijnwerkersstraat* F7	Speelmansstraat H6	Visspaanstraat F12	
Schrijversstraat E6	Speelpleinlaan J10	Vizierstraat H10	
Schuttersstraat* D6	Spiegelrei F7	Vlamingdam E5	(*not indicated on the map)

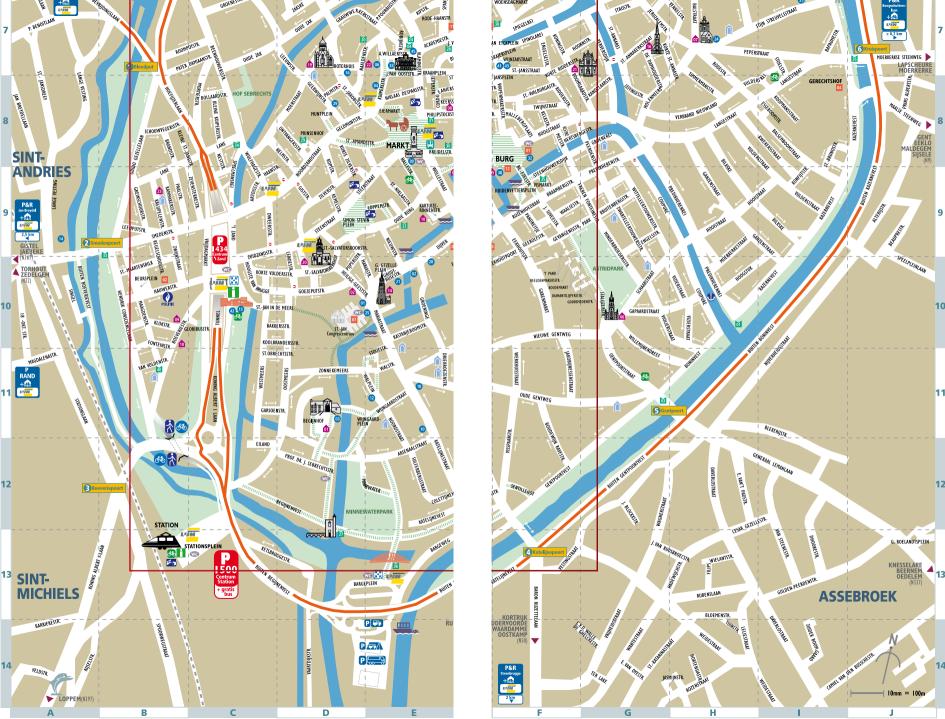
ngstraat	EQ	LEG	END
ımarkt			
dstraat			Ring: two-way traf
sreitje			
sstraat	H8		Pedestrian area or area with limited traffic
estraat			
rstraat in		₹ 6	Tunnel for pedestr ans and bikes
aat			
instraat			No through traffic
straat		<b>←</b>	One-way-traffic
makersstraat straat			
ein		<b>←→</b>	Two-way-traffic
raat			
uisstraat			Parking area
Gistelhof	E6	P	Coach parking
neers	C11		
shof*	D11	P	Parking mobil
burgstraat	A3		homes
ardplein	D11		Motor home over-
ardstraat	E11		night parking area
kstraat	F7		
nijnendreef		4	Railway station
ertouwersstraat			
dagmarkt		1	Access road or
traat			entrance gates
agestraat			Б . Б .:
nstraat	H3	2.584	Bus-stop De Lijn
2	D7		Boats
traat*	A10		Horse-drawn cabs
sterrestraat	C9	П₩	nuise-urawii cabs
traat	D9		Sight-seeing Line
kemeers	D11		
vaartje	J3	₽ <sub>3</sub>	Cash machines
ndstraat	C9		
Van Malestraat* Boomgaard			Boudewijn Seapar Brugge
wenstraat			
eleertouwersstra			Almshouses
traat	B9	N K	Meeting point guides
	,		

LEGEND	Public toilet	F9 35 Fish Market
Ring: two-way traffic	Information office	E13 36 Barge bridge
Pedestrian area or area with	HISTORIC SITES AND PLACES OF INTEREST	F7 38 Old Toll House
limited traffic	H10 of Conzett bridge	B11 40 Dumery Bell
Manual for pedestri- ans and bikes	C5 02 City gate	PUBLIC OR SEMI- PUBLIC BUILDINGS
No through traffic	G11 03 Bruggemuseum - Gentpoort	F8 01 Administrative Centre 't Brugse
One-way-traffic	E7 04 Genoese Lodge	Vrije
→ Two-way-traffic	(Saaihalle)	B10 02 Exhibition Cen- tre
Parking area	D7 20 Hof Bladelin	E9 03 College of
Coach parking	E9 22 Hof van Watervliet	Europe
Parking mobil homes	E7 24 Ter Beurze	18 04 Courthouse
Motor home over- night parking area	House H4 <b>25</b> Bruggemuseum	D10 07 Meeting Event & Conference Cen- tre Oud Sint-Jan
Railway station	- Koelewei mill	F9 12 City Hall
Access road or	J7 26 City gate	B6 15 Swimming pool-
entrance gates	D13 27 Gunpowder Tower	Jan Guilini
Bus-stop De Lijn		CHURCHES
Boats	E7 Burghers' Lodge (State archives)	D11 01 Beguinage church
Horse-drawn cabs	D8 29 Prinsenhof	D10 02 Episcopal Palace
Sight-seeing Line	E8 30 Proosdij	H6 03 English convent
Cash machines	E8 Provincial Palace	G4 04 Episcopal semi-
Boudewijn Seapark Brugge	I6 32 Bruggemuseum	nary
À Almshouses	- Sint-Janshuis mill	F9 os Basilica of the Holy Blood
Meeting point quides	B9 33 City gate	G10 66 Church of the
guides  & Bike Rental	C8 Minstrels Guild's Chapel	Holy Magdalena



STATIONSPLEIN





# If you want to discover Bruges, this is the guidebook you can't do without!

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- An overview of the most important events of 2009
- A list of the most charming and attractive cafés, restaurants and shops



#### Information Offices

[Concertgebouw], 't Zand Mon-Sun: 10.00 a.m.-6.00 p.m.

Railway Station, Stationsplein Mon-Fri: 10.00 a.m.-5.00 p.m. Sat-Sun: 10.00 a.m.-2.00 p.m.

#### More information

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